

National Violence Index Summary

<u>1995-1998</u>	1995	1996	1997	1998	Correl.	Signif.
Personal Violence Index	100.0	94.2	91.3	88.2	-0.984	*
<u>Interpersonal</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>92.2</u>	<u>88.0</u>	<u>83.6</u>	<u>-0.987</u>	<u>*</u>
1 Homicide	100.0	90.1	82.7	76.1	-0.995	**
2 Rape	100.0	97.8	96.8	92.9	-0.970	*
3 Battery	100.0	93.5	91.4	86.2	-0.983	*
4 Robbery	100.0	91.4	84.3	74.8	-0.999	**
5 Reckless Behavior	100.0	88.0	85.1	88.0	-0.755	
<u>Intrapersonal</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>99.2</u>	<u>99.3</u>	<u>99.8</u>	<u>-0.169</u>	
6 Suicide/Self-Injury	100.0	97.9	95.8	95.0	-0.981	*
7 Deaths from Substance Abuse	100.0	100.6	102.8	104.6	0.978	*
a Smoking	100.0	100.6	101.4	102.4	0.996	**
b Alcohol	100.0	97.7	96.6	95.6	-0.976	*
c Other Drugs	100.0	103.4	110.3	115.8	0.993	**
Societal Violence Index	100.0	100.5	99.6	100.1	-0.248	
<u>Government</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>109.2</u>	<u>112.0</u>	<u>119.3</u>	<u>0.982</u>	<u>*</u>
8 Social Negligence	100.0	100.8	104.4	112.4	0.930	
a Lack of Health Insurance	100.0	101.3	104.5	105.8	0.983	*
b Hunger	100.0	110.0	126.4	142.7	0.994	**
c Drop-Out Rate	100.0	87.7	80.7	84.2	-0.836	
d Homelessness	100.0	104.0	106.1	116.7	0.946	
9 Criminal Justice	100.0	95.7	111.0	111.8	0.816	
a Capital Punishment	100.0	79.6	129.7	118.1	0.616	
b Nonviolent Incarceration	100.0	104.1	108.3	112.5	1.000	**
c Deaths by Police Intervention	100.0	103.5	95.1	104.9	0.186	
10 Civil Rights Complaints Against Govt	100.0	131.0	120.6	133.7	0.765	
<u>Corporate</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>90.0</u>	<u>88.6</u>	<u>88.1</u>	<u>-0.853</u>	
11 Air Pollution	100.0	84.7	85.6	86.3	-0.713	
a People Experiencing Pollution	100.0	57.9	64.7	71.4	-0.550	
c Ambient Pollution Level	100.0	97.3	94.5	94.5	-0.944	
b Pollution Emitted	100.0	98.8	97.6	92.9	-0.935	
12 Consumers/Employers	100.0	95.4	91.5	90.0	-0.979	*
a Product Injuries	100.0	94.7	89.3	93.7	-0.714	
b Occupational Injury/Illness	100.0	91.4	87.7	82.7	-0.983	*
c Occupational Fatalities	100.0	100.0	97.7	93.6	-0.918	
<u>Family</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>93.5</u>	<u>88.7</u>	<u>88.9</u>	<u>-0.926</u>	
13 Domestic Violence	100.0	90.9	90.1	92.4	-0.671	
14 Child Abuse/Negligence	100.0	96.0	87.3	85.4	-0.973	*
<u>Structural</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>102.2</u>	<u>100.8</u>	<u>97.7</u>	<u>-0.564</u>	
15 Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy	100.0	97.4	95.9	95.5	-0.951	*
a Infant Mortality	100.0	96.1	94.7	94.7	-0.887	
b Life Expectancy	100.0	98.8	97.1	96.3	-0.993	**
16 Hate Crimes	100.0	98.2	96.1	90.3	-0.955	*
17 Employment Discrimination	100.0	89.3	92.5	90.3	-0.691	
18 Poverty Disparity	100.0	99.9	99.1	98.5	-0.963	*
a Class	100.0	103.3	105.9	105.2	0.892	
b Race	100.0	96.3	89.5	90.0	-0.935	
c Gender	100.0	101.8	101.8	101.5	0.703	
d Age	100.0	98.3	99.0	97.3	-0.846	
19 Gang Membership	100.0	126.1	120.4	114.1	0.419	

1995 National Violence Index

	<i>Population (100,000s):</i>	<i>Unadjusted</i>	<i>Adjusted</i>	<i>Indicator</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Overall</i>
		<i>2628.0</i>	<i>Data</i>	<i>Index</i>	<i>Index</i>	<i>Index</i>
Personal Violence Index						100.0
<u>Interpersonal</u>						<u>100.0</u>
1 Homicide	21,610	8.2	100.0	100.0		
2 Rape	97,470	37.1	100.0	100.0		
3 Battery	1,099,210	418.3	100.0	100.0		
4 Robbery	580,510	220.9	100.0	100.0		
5 Reckless Behavior	1,220,517	464.4	100.0	100.0		
<u>Intrapersonal</u>						<u>100.0</u>
6 Suicide/Self-Injury	31,284	11.9	100.0	100.0		
7 Deaths from Substance Abuse					100.0	
a Smoking	202,430	77.0	100.0			
b Alcohol	45,453	17.3	100.0			
c Other Drugs	14,218	5.4	100.0			
Societal Violence Index						100.0
<u>Government</u>						<u>100.0</u>
8 Social Negligence					100.0	
a Lack of Health Insurance		15.4	100.0			
b Hunger			100.0			
c Drop-Out Rate		5.7	100.0			
d Homelessness			100.0			
9 Criminal Justice					100.0	
a Capital Punishment	56	0.0213	100.0			
b Nonviolent Incarceration	607,972	231.3	100.0			
c Deaths by Police Intervention	294	0.112	100.0			
10 Civil Rights Complaints Against Gov	8,864	3.4	100.0	100.0		
<u>Corporate</u>						<u>100.0</u>
11 Air Pollution					100.0	
a People Experiencing Pollution	79.8	30364.9	100.0			
c Ambient Pollution Level			100.0			
b Pollution Emitted	161,435	61.4	100.0			
12 Consumers/Employers					100.0	
a Product Injuries	12,920,280	4916.3	100.0			
b Occupational Injury/Illness		8.1	100.0			
c Occupational Fatalities		5.2	100.0			
<u>Family</u>						<u>100.0</u>
13 Domestic Violence	104,952	39.9	100.0	100.0		
14 Child Abuse/Negligence	1,000,502	380.7	100.0	100.0		
<u>Structural</u>						<u>100.0</u>
15 Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy					100.0	
a Infant Mortality		7.6	100.0			
b Life Expectancy		24.2	100.0			
16 Hate Crimes	10,469	4.0	100.0	100.0		
17 Employment Discrimination	103,272	39.3	100.0	100.0		
18 Poverty Disparity					100.0	
a Class		12.899	100.0			
b Race		3.250	100.0			
c Gender		1.263	100.0			
d Age		1.845	100.0			
19 Gang Membership	664,906	253.0	100.0	100.0		

1996 National Violence Index

	<i>Population (100,000s):</i>	<i>Unadjusted</i>	<i>Adjusted</i>	<i>Indicator</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Overall</i>
		<i>2652.3</i>	<i>Data</i>	<i>Index</i>	<i>Index</i>	<i>Index</i>
Personal Violence Index						94.2
<u>Interpersonal</u>						<u>92.2</u>
1	Homicide	19,650	7.4	90.1	90.1	
2	Rape	96,250	36.3	97.8	97.8	
3	Battery	1,037,050	391.0	93.5	93.5	
4	Robbery	535,590	201.9	91.4	91.4	
5	Reckless Behavior	1,083,553	408.5	88.0	88.0	
<u>Intrapersonal</u>						<u>99.2</u>
6	Suicide/Self-Injury	30,903	11.7	97.9	97.9	
7	Deaths from Substance Abuse				100.6	
a	Smoking	205,527	77.5	100.6		
b	Alcohol	44,817	16.9	97.7		
c	Other Drugs	14,843	5.6	103.4		
Societal Violence Index						100.5
<u>Government</u>						<u>109.2</u>
8	Social Negligence				100.8	
a	Lack of Health Insurance		15.6	101.3		
b	Hunger		11%	110.0		
c	Drop-Out Rate		5.0	87.7		
d	Homelessness		5%	104.0		
9	Criminal Justice				95.7	
a	Capital Punishment	45	0.0170	79.6		
b	Nonviolent Incarceration	639,019	240.9	104.1		
c	Deaths by Police Intervention	307	0.116	103.5		
10	Civil Rights Complaints Against Gov	11,721	4.4	131.0	131.0	
<u>Corporate</u>						<u>90.0</u>
11	Air Pollution				84.7	
a	People Experiencing Pollution	46.6	17569.8	57.9		
c	Ambient Pollution Level			97.3		
b	Pollution Emitted	160,914	60.7	98.8		
12	Consumers/Employers				95.4	
a	Product Injuries	12,348,896	4655.9	94.7		
b	Occupational Injury/Illness		7.4	91.4		
c	Occupational Fatalities		5.2	100.0		
<u>Family</u>						<u>93.5</u>
13	Domestic Violence	96,323	36.3	90.9	90.9	
14	Child Abuse/Negligence	969,018	365.4	96.0	96.0	
<u>Structural</u>						<u>102.2</u>
15	Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy				97.4	
a	Infant Mortality		7.3	96.1		
b	Life Expectancy		23.9	98.8		
16	Hate Crimes	10,379	3.9	98.2	98.2	
17	Employment Discrimination	93,085	35.1	89.3	89.3	
18	Poverty Disparity				99.9	
a	Class		13.322	103.3		
b	Race		3.128	96.3		
c	Gender		1.286	101.8		
d	Age		1.814	98.3		
19	Gang Membership	846,428	319.1	126.1	126.1	

1997 National Violence Index

	<i>Population (100,000s):</i>	<i>Unadjusted</i>	<i>Adjusted</i>	<i>Indicator</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Overall</i>
		<i>2677.8</i>	<i>Data</i>	<i>Index</i>	<i>Index</i>	<i>Index</i>
Personal Violence Index						91.3
<u>Interpersonal</u>						<u>88.0</u>
1 Homicide	18,210	6.8	82.7	82.7		
2 Rape	96,150	35.9	96.8	96.8		
3 Battery	1,023,200	382.1	91.4	91.4		
4 Robbery	498,530	186.2	84.3	84.3		
5 Reckless Behavior	1,057,866	395.0	85.1	85.1		
<u>Intrapersonal</u>						<u>99.3</u>
6 Suicide/Self-Injury	30,535	11.4	95.8	95.8		
7 Deaths from Substance Abuse					102.8	
a Smoking	209,220	78.1	101.4			
b Alcohol	44,751	16.7	96.6			
c Other Drugs	15,973	6.0	110.3			
Societal Violence Index						99.6
<u>Government</u>						<u>112.0</u>
8 Social Negligence					104.4	
a Lack of Health Insurance		16.1	104.5			
b Hunger		16%	126.4			
c Drop-Out Rate		4.6	80.7			
d Homelessness		3%	106.1			
9 Criminal Justice					111.0	
a Capital Punishment	74	0.0276	129.7			
b Nonviolent Incarceration	670,763	250.5	108.3			
c Deaths by Police Intervention	285	0.106	95.1			
10 Civil Rights Complaints Against Gov	10,891	4.1	120.6	120.6		
<u>Corporate</u>						<u>88.6</u>
11 Air Pollution					85.6	
a People Experiencing Pollution	52.6	19642.7	64.7			
c Ambient Pollution Level			94.5			
b Pollution Emitted	160,566	60.0	97.6			
12 Consumers/Employers					91.5	
a Product Injuries	11,752,941	4389.0	89.3			
b Occupational Injury/Illness		7.1	87.7			
c Occupational Fatalities		5.0	97.7			
<u>Family</u>						<u>88.7</u>
13 Domestic Violence	96,388	36.0	90.1	90.1		
14 Child Abuse/Negligence	889,665	332.2	87.3	87.3		
<u>Structural</u>						<u>100.8</u>
15 Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy					95.9	
a Infant Mortality		7.2	94.7			
b Life Expectancy		23.5	97.1			
16 Hate Crimes	10,255	3.8	96.1	96.1		
17 Employment Discrimination	97,375	36.4	92.5	92.5		
18 Poverty Disparity					99.1	
a Class		13.661	105.9			
b Race		2.908	89.5			
c Gender		1.286	101.8			
d Age		1.827	99.0			
19 Gang Membership	816,000	304.7	120.4	120.4		

1998 National Violence Index

	<i>Population (100,000s):</i>	<i>Unadjusted</i>	<i>Adjusted</i>	<i>Indicator</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Overall</i>
		<i>2702.5</i>	<i>Data</i>	<i>Index</i>	<i>Index</i>	<i>Index</i>
Personal Violence Index						88.2
<u>Interpersonal</u>						<u>83.6</u>
1	Homicide	16,910	6.3	76.1	76.1	
2	Rape	93,100	34.4	92.9	92.9	
3	Battery	974,400	360.6	86.2	86.2	
4	Robbery	446,630	165.3	74.8	74.8	
5	Reckless Behavior	1,104,917	408.9	88.0	88.0	
<u>Intrapersonal</u>						<u>99.8</u>
6	Suicide/Self-Injury	30,575	11.3	95.0	95.0	
7	Deaths from Substance Abuse				104.6	
a	Smoking	213,061	78.8	102.4		
b	Alcohol	44,707	16.5	95.6		
c	Other Drugs	16,926	6.3	115.8		
Societal Violence Index						100.1
<u>Government</u>						<u>119.3</u>
8	Social Negligence				112.4	
a	Lack of Health Insurance		16.3	105.8		
b	Hunger		14%	142.7		
c	Drop-Out Rate		4.8	84.2		
d	Homelessness		11%	116.7		
9	Criminal Justice				111.8	
a	Capital Punishment	68	0.0252	118.1		
b	Nonviolent Incarceration	703,090	260.2	112.5		
c	Deaths by Police Intervention	317	0.117	104.9		
10	Civil Rights Complaints Against Gov	12,188	4.5	133.7	133.7	
<u>Corporate</u>						<u>88.1</u>
11	Air Pollution				86.3	
a	People Experiencing Pollution	58.6	21683.8	71.4		
c	Ambient Pollution Level			94.5		
b	Pollution Emitted	154,301	57.1	92.9		
12	Consumers/Employers				90.0	
a	Product Injuries	12,447,887	4606.1	93.7		
b	Occupational Injury/Illness		6.7	82.7		
c	Occupational Fatalities		4.8	93.6		
<u>Family</u>						<u>88.9</u>
13	Domestic Violence	99,776	36.9	92.4	92.4	
14	Child Abuse/Negligence	878,877	325.2	85.4	85.4	
<u>Structural</u>						<u>97.7</u>
15	Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy				95.5	
a	Infant Mortality		7.2	94.7		
b	Life Expectancy		23.3	96.3		
16	Hate Crimes	9,722	3.6	90.3	90.3	
17	Employment Discrimination	95,906	35.5	90.3	90.3	
18	Poverty Disparity				98.5	
a	Class		13.572	105.2		
b	Race		2.925	90.0		
c	Gender		1.283	101.5		
d	Age		1.795	97.3		
19	Gang Membership	780,000	288.6	114.1	114.1	