

National Index of Violence and Harm

<u>1995-2000 Summary</u>	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	Corr.	Sig.
Personal Index	100.0	96.6	94.6	90.3	86.3	83.7	-1.000	**
<u>Interpersonal</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>95.6</u>	<u>92.9</u>	<u>86.8</u>	<u>82.7</u>	<u>80.1</u>	<u>-1.000</u>	<u>**</u>
1 Homicide	100.0	89.8	82.2	75.7	68.4	67.5	-1.000	**
2 Sexual Offenses	100.0	99.3	100.2	94.3	91.2	89.2	-0.829	*
3 Battery	100.0	98.2	98.4	94.1	89.0	86.4	-0.943	**
4 Robbery	100.0	91.1	83.8	74.2	67.1	66.1	-1.000	**
5 Reckless Behavior	100.0	99.6	100.0	95.6	97.9	91.2	-0.841	*
<u>Intrapersonal</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>99.0</u>	<u>98.8</u>	<u>99.0</u>	<u>95.3</u>	<u>92.9</u>	<u>-0.899</u>	<u>*</u>
6 Suicide/Self-Injury	100.0	97.6	95.2	94.2	89.2	87.2	-1.000	**
7 Deaths from Substance Abuse	100.0	100.3	102.3	103.8	101.5	98.5	-0.029	
a Smoking	100.0	100.4	101.1	101.8	102.9	102.2	0.943	**
b Alcohol	100.0	97.4	96.1	94.8	94.6	93.2	-1.000	**
c Other Drugs	100.0	103.1	109.6	114.7	107.0	100.3	0.257	
Societal Index	100.0	101.4	101.0	100.5	101.7	99.7	-0.086	
<u>Government</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>112.9</u>	<u>115.1</u>	<u>121.4</u>	<u>128.6</u>	<u>122.3</u>	<u>0.943</u>	<u>**</u>
8 Criminal Justice	100.0	95.1	110.2	110.2	126.9	113.1	0.870	*
a Capital Punishment	100.0	79.4	128.9	117.0	166.6	142.7	0.829	*
b Nonviolent Incarceration	100.0	102.9	107.2	109.8	113.6	113.4	0.943	**
c Deaths by Police Intervention	100.0	103.1	94.6	103.9	100.4	83.2	-0.257	
9 Civil Rights Complaints Against Gov't	100.0	130.6	119.9	132.5	130.3	131.6	0.600	
<u>Corporate</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>89.2</u>	<u>87.6</u>	<u>88.5</u>	<u>86.8</u>	<u>84.4</u>	<u>-0.943</u>	<u>**</u>
10 Air Pollution	100.0	83.2	83.8	87.3	85.0	81.5	-0.486	
a People Experiencing Pollution	100.0	57.7	61.9	76.6	70.8	67.7	-0.086	
b Ambient Pollution Level	100.0	93.1	91.3	90.9	90.0	86.3	-1.000	**
c Pollution Emitted	100.0	98.7	98.2	94.4	94.1	90.6	-1.000	**
11 Consumers/Employees	100.0	95.3	91.4	89.7	88.6	87.2	-1.000	**
a Product Injuries	100.0	94.4	88.8	92.9	95.1	96.5	-0.029	
b Occupational Injury/Illness	100.0	91.4	87.7	82.7	77.8	75.3	-1.000	**
c Occupational Fatalities	100.0	100.0	97.7	93.6	92.9	89.8	-0.986	**
<u>Family</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>101.0</u>	<u>100.5</u>	<u>94.3</u>	<u>90.6</u>	<u>88.4</u>	<u>-0.829</u>	<u>*</u>
12 Domestic Violence	100.0	102.3	107.2	100.4	101.1	93.8	-0.314	
13 Child Abuse/Neglect	100.0	99.7	93.7	88.2	80.1	83.0	-0.943	**
<u>Structural</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>101.8</u>	<u>101.1</u>	<u>99.6</u>	<u>101.4</u>	<u>101.1</u>	<u>0.058</u>	
14 Social Negligence	100.0	100.6	104.1	111.6	120.2	129.9	1.000	**
a Lack of Health Insurance	100.0	101.3	104.5	105.8	101.1	98.9	-0.200	
b Hunger	100.0	109.6	125.6	141.5	164.9	190.6	1.000	**
c Drop-Out Rate	100.0	87.7	80.7	83.4	87.0	84.5	-0.486	
d Homelessness	100.0	103.7	105.5	115.7	128.0	145.4	1.000	**
15 Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy	100.0	97.4	95.9	95.5	94.9	93.4	-1.000	**
a Infant Mortality	100.0	96.1	94.7	94.7	93.4	91.4	-0.986	**
b Life Expectancy	100.0	98.8	97.1	96.3	96.3	95.5	-0.986	**
16 Hate Crimes	100.0	97.9	95.6	89.5	89.1	89.1	-0.986	**
17 Employment Discrimination	100.0	89.0	92.0	89.5	86.5	88.3	-0.771	
18 Poverty Disparity	100.0	99.9	99.1	98.5	97.6	96.3	-1.000	**
a Class	100.0	103.3	105.9	105.2	105.9	106.4	0.899	*
b Race	100.0	96.3	89.5	90.0	85.9	82.9	-0.943	**
c Gender	100.0	101.8	101.8	101.5	101.0	99.6	-0.406	
d Age	100.0	98.3	99.0	97.3	91.6	91.1	-0.943	*
19 Gang Membership	100.0	125.7	119.7	113.1	120.3	109.2	0.029	

1995 National Index of Violence and Harm

	<i>Population (100,000s):</i>	<i>Unadjusted</i> 2652.92	<i>Adjusted</i> <i>Data</i>	<i>Indicator</i> Index	<i>Variable</i> Index	<i>Overall</i> Index
Personal Index						100.0
<u>Interpersonal</u>						<u>100.0</u>
1 Homicide		21,606	8.1	100.0	100.0	
2 Sexual Offenses					100.0	
a Forcible Rape		97,470	36.7	100.0		
b Other Offenses		72,272	36.8	100.0		
3 Battery					100.0	
a Aggravated		1,099,207	414.3	100.0		
b Other Assaults		975,418	496.5	100.0		
4 Robbery		580,509	218.8	100.0	100.0	
5 Reckless Behavior		1,220,517	621.3	100.0	100.0	
<u>Intrapersonal</u>						<u>100.0</u>
6 Suicide/Self-Injury		31,165	11.7	100.0	100.0	
7 Deaths from Substance Abuse					100.0	
a Smoking		205,247	77.4	100.0		
b Alcohol		45,735	17.2	100.0		
c Other Drugs		16,991	6.4	100.0		
Societal Index						100.0
<u>Government</u>						<u>100.0</u>
8 Criminal Justice					100.0	
a Capital Punishment		56	0.0211	100.0		
b Nonviolent Incarceration		608,187	229.3	100.0		
c Deaths by Police Intervention		294	0.111	100.0		
9 Civil Rights Complaints Against Gov't		8,864	3.3	100.0	100.0	
<u>Corporate</u>						<u>100.0</u>
10 Air Pollution					100.0	
a People Experiencing Pollution		168.5	63529.0	100.0		
b Ambient Pollution Level				100.0		
c Pollution Emitted		100.0	100.0	100.0		
11 Consumers/Employees					100.0	
a Product Injuries		12,920,280	4870.2	100.0		
b Occupational Injury/Illness			8.1	100.0		
c Occupational Fatalities			5.2	100.0		
<u>Family</u>						<u>100.0</u>
12 Domestic Violence		104,952	53.4	100.0	100.0	
13 Child Abuse/Neglect		966,091	14.7	100.0	100.0	
<u>Structural</u>						<u>100.0</u>
14 Social Negligence					100.0	
a Lack of Health Insurance			14.1	100.0		
b Hunger				100.0		
c Drop-Out Rate			5.7	100.0		
d Homelessness				100.0		
15 Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy					100.0	
a Infant Mortality			7.6	100.0		
b Life Expectancy			24.2	100.0		
16 Hate Crimes		10,469	3.9	100.0	100.0	
17 Employment Discrimination		103,272	38.9	100.0	100.0	
18 Poverty Disparity					100.0	
a Class			12.90	100.0		
b Race			3.25	100.0		
c Gender			1.26	100.0		
d Age			1.84	100.0		
19 Gang Membership		664,906	250.6	100.0	100.0	

1996 National Index of Violence and Harm

	<i>Population (100,000s):</i>	<i>Unadjusted</i> 2685.77	<i>Adjusted</i> Data	<i>Indicator</i> Index	<i>Variable</i> Index	<i>Overall</i> Index
Personal Index						96.6
<u>Interpersonal</u>						<u>95.6</u>
1 Homicide		19,645	7.3	89.8	89.8	
2 Sexual Offenses					99.3	
a Forcible Rape		96,252	35.8	97.5		
b Other Offenses		70,619	37.2	101.1		
3 Battery					98.2	
a Aggravated		1,037,049	386.1	93.2		
b Other Assaults		972,984	512.3	103.2		
4 Robbery		535,594	199.4	91.1	91.1	
5 Reckless Behavior		1,175,090	618.7	99.6	99.6	
<u>Intrapersonal</u>						<u>99.0</u>
6 Suicide/Self-Injury		30,786	11.5	97.6	97.6	
7 Deaths from Substance Abuse					100.3	
a Smoking		208,698	77.7	100.4		
b Alcohol		45,108	16.8	97.4		
c Other Drugs		17,737	6.6	103.1		
Societal Index						101.4
<u>Government</u>						<u>112.9</u>
8 Criminal Justice					95.1	
a Capital Punishment		45	0.0168	79.4		
b Nonviolent Incarceration		633,749	236.0	102.9		
c Deaths by Police Intervention		307	0.114	103.1		
9 Civil Rights Complaints Against Gov't		11,721	4.4	130.6	130.6	
<u>Corporate</u>						<u>89.2</u>
10 Air Pollution					83.2	
a People Experiencing Pollution		98.4	36644.7	57.7		
b Ambient Pollution Level				93.1		
c Pollution Emitted		99.9	98.7	98.7		
11 Consumers/Employees					95.3	
a Product Injuries		12,348,896	4597.9	94.4		
b Occupational Injury/Illness			7.4	91.4		
c Occupational Fatalities			5.2	100.0		
<u>Family</u>						<u>101.0</u>
12 Domestic Violence		103,800	54.7	102.3	102.3	
13 Child Abuse/Neglect		955,786	14.7	99.7	99.7	
<u>Structural</u>						<u>101.8</u>
14 Social Negligence					100.6	
a Lack of Health Insurance			14.3	101.3		
b Hunger			11%	109.6		
c Drop-Out Rate			5.0	87.7		
d Homelessness			5%	103.7		
15 Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy					97.4	
a Infant Mortality			7.3	96.1		
b Life Expectancy			23.9	98.8		
16 Hate Crimes		10,379	3.9	97.9	97.9	
17 Employment Discrimination		93,085	34.7	89.0	89.0	
18 Poverty Disparity					99.9	
a Class			13.32	103.3		
b Race			3.13	96.3		
c Gender			1.29	101.8		
d Age			1.81	98.3		
19 Gang Membership		846,428	315.2	125.7	125.7	

1997 National Index of Violence and Harm

	<i>Population (100,000s):</i>	<i>Unadjusted</i>	<i>Adjusted</i>	<i>Indicator</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Overall</i>
		<i>2719.01</i>	<i>Data</i>	<i>Index</i>	<i>Index</i>	<i>Index</i>
Personal Index						94.6
<u>Interpersonal</u>						<u>92.9</u>
1 Homicide		18,208	6.7	82.2	82.2	
2 Sexual Offenses					100.2	
a Forcible Rape		96,153	35.4	96.3		
b Other Offenses		70,237	38.3	104.2		
3 Battery					98.4	
a Aggravated		1,023,201	376.3	90.8		
b Other Assaults		965,063	526.7	106.1		
4 Robbery		498,534	183.4	83.8	83.8	
5 Reckless Behavior		1,138,707	621.4	100.0	100.0	
<u>Intrapersonal</u>						<u>98.8</u>
6 Suicide/Self-Injury		30,419	11.2	95.2	95.2	
7 Deaths from Substance Abuse					102.3	
a Smoking		212,625	78.2	101.1		
b Alcohol		45,052	16.6	96.1		
c Other Drugs		19,088	7.0	109.6		
Societal Index						101.0
<u>Government</u>						<u>115.1</u>
8 Criminal Justice					110.2	
a Capital Punishment		74	0.0272	128.9		
b Nonviolent Incarceration		667,986	245.7	107.2		
c Deaths by Police Intervention		285	0.105	94.6		
9 Civil Rights Complaints Against Gov't		10,891	4.0	119.9	119.9	
<u>Corporate</u>						<u>87.6</u>
10 Air Pollution					83.8	
a People Experiencing Pollution		107.0	39352.5	61.9		
b Ambient Pollution Level				91.3		
c Pollution Emitted		100.6	98.2	98.2		
11 Consumers/Employees					91.4	
a Product Injuries		11,752,941	4322.5	88.8		
b Occupational Injury/Illness				7.1		
c Occupational Fatalities				5.0		
<u>Family</u>						<u>100.5</u>
12 Domestic Violence		104,997	57.3	107.2	107.2	
13 Child Abuse/Neglect		881,464	13.8	93.7	93.7	
<u>Structural</u>						<u>101.1</u>
14 Social Negligence					104.1	
a Lack of Health Insurance			14.8	104.5		
b Hunger			16%	125.6		
c Drop-Out Rate			4.6	80.7		
d Homelessness			3%	105.5		
15 Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy					95.9	
a Infant Mortality			7.2	94.7		
b Life Expectancy			23.5	97.1		
16 Hate Crimes		10,255	3.8	95.6	95.6	
17 Employment Discrimination		97,375	35.8	92.0	92.0	
18 Poverty Disparity					99.1	
a Class			13.66	105.9		
b Race			2.91	89.5		
c Gender			1.29	101.8		
d Age			1.83	99.0		
19 Gang Membership		815,896	300.1	119.7	119.7	

1998 National Index of Violence and Harm

	<i>Population (100,000s):</i>	<i>Unadjusted</i>	<i>Adjusted</i>	<i>Indicator</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Overall</i>
		<i>2752.67</i>	<i>Data</i>	<i>Index</i>	<i>Index</i>	<i>Index</i>
Personal Index						90.3
<u>Interpersonal</u>						<u>86.8</u>
1 Homicide	16,974	6.2	75.7	75.7		
2 Sexual Offenses					94.3	
a Forcible Rape	93,144	33.8	92.1			
b Other Offenses	65,967	35.5	96.4			
3 Battery					94.1	
a Aggravated	976,583	354.8	85.6			
b Other Assaults	947,596	509.6	102.6			
4 Robbery	447,186	162.5	74.2	74.2		
5 Reckless Behavior	1,104,917	594.2	95.6	95.6		
<u>Intrapersonal</u>						<u>99.0</u>
6 Suicide/Self-Injury	30,459	11.1	94.2	94.2		
7 Deaths from Substance Abuse					103.8	
a Smoking	216,772	78.7	101.8			
b Alcohol	45,011	16.4	94.8			
c Other Drugs	20,227	7.3	114.7			
Societal Index						100.5
<u>Government</u>						<u>121.4</u>
8 Criminal Justice					110.2	
a Capital Punishment	68	0.0247	117.0			
b Nonviolent Incarceration	692,769	251.7	109.8			
c Deaths by Police Intervention	317	0.115	103.9			
9 Civil Rights Complaints Against Gov't	12,188	4.4	132.5	132.5		
<u>Corporate</u>						<u>88.5</u>
10 Air Pollution					87.3	
a People Experiencing Pollution	133.9	48643.6	76.6			
b Ambient Pollution Level			90.9			
c Pollution Emitted	98.0	94.4	94.4			
11 Consumers/Employees					89.7	
a Product Injuries	12,447,887	4522.1	92.9			
b Occupational Injury/Illness			6.7	82.7		
c Occupational Fatalities			4.8	93.6		
<u>Family</u>						<u>94.3</u>
12 Domestic Violence	99,776	53.7	100.4	100.4		
13 Child Abuse/Neglect	903,395	13.0	88.2	88.2		
<u>Structural</u>						<u>99.6</u>
14 Social Negligence					111.6	
a Lack of Health Insurance			15.0	105.8		
b Hunger			14%	141.5		
c Drop-Out Rate			4.8	83.4		
d Homelessness			11%	115.7		
15 Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy					95.5	
a Infant Mortality			7.2	94.7		
b Life Expectancy			23.3	96.3		
16 Hate Crimes	9,722	3.5	89.5	89.5		
17 Employment Discrimination	95,906	34.8	89.5	89.5		
18 Poverty Disparity					98.5	
a Class			13.57	105.2		
b Race			2.92	90.0		
c Gender			1.28	101.5		
d Age			1.79	97.3		
19 Gang Membership	780,233	283.4	113.1	113.1		

1999 National Index of Violence and Harm

	<i>Population (100,000s):</i>	<i>Unadjusted</i> 2786.75	<i>Adjusted</i> Data	<i>Indicator</i> Index	<i>Variable</i> Index	<i>Overall</i> Index
Personal Index						86.3
<u>Interpersonal</u>						<u>82.7</u>
1 Homicide		15,522	5.6	68.4	68.4	
2 Sexual Offenses					91.2	
a Forcible Rape		89,411	32.1	87.3		
b Other Offenses		60,120	35.0	95.1		
3 Battery					89.0	
a Aggravated		911,740	327.2	79.0		
b Other Assaults		844,728	491.6	99.0		
4 Robbery		409,371	146.9	67.1	67.1	
5 Reckless Behavior		1,045,115	608.2	97.9	97.9	
<u>Intrapersonal</u>						<u>95.3</u>
6 Suicide/Self-Injury		29,199	10.48	89.2	89.2	
7 Deaths from Substance Abuse					101.5	
a Smoking		221,909	79.6	102.9		
b Alcohol		45,430	16.3	94.6		
c Other Drugs		19,102	6.9	107.0		
Societal Index						101.7
<u>Government</u>						<u>128.6</u>
8 Criminal Justice					126.9	
a Capital Punishment		98	0.0352	166.6		
b Nonviolent Incarceration		725,630	260.4	113.6		
c Deaths by Police Intervention		310	0.111	100.4		
9 Civil Rights Complaints Against Gov't		12,132	4.4	130.3	130.3	
<u>Corporate</u>						<u>86.8</u>
10 Air Pollution					85.0	
a People Experiencing Pollution		125.3	44962.8	70.8		
b Ambient Pollution Level				90.0		
c Pollution Emitted		98.9	94.1	94.1		
11 Consumers/Employees					88.6	
a Product Injuries		12,909,268	4632.4	95.1		
b Occupational Injury/Illness			6.3	77.8		
c Occupational Fatalities			4.8	92.9		
<u>Family</u>						<u>90.6</u>
12 Domestic Violence		92,849	54.0	101.1	101.1	
13 Child Abuse/Neglect		826,162	11.8	80.1	80.1	
<u>Structural</u>						<u>101.4</u>
14 Social Negligence					120.2	
a Lack of Health Insurance			14.3	101.1		
b Hunger			18%	164.9		
c Drop-Out Rate			5.0	87.0		
d Homelessness			12%	128.0		
15 Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy					94.9	
a Infant Mortality			7.1	93.4		
b Life Expectancy			23.3	96.3		
16 Hate Crimes		9,802	3.5	89.1	89.1	
17 Employment Discrimination		93,837	33.7	86.5	86.5	
18 Poverty Disparity					97.6	
a Class			13.66	105.9		
b Race			2.79	85.9		
c Gender			1.28	101.0		
d Age			1.69	91.6		
19 Gang Membership		840,500	301.6	120.3	120.3	

2000 National Index of Violence and Harm

	<i>Population (100,000s):</i>	<i>Unadjusted</i> 2821.25	<i>Adjusted</i> Data	<i>Indicator</i> Index	<i>Variable</i> Index	<i>Overall</i> Index
Personal Index						83.7
<u>Interpersonal</u>						<u>80.1</u>
1 Homicide		15,517	5.5	67.5	67.5	
2 Sexual Offenses					89.2	
a Forcible Rape		90,186	32.0	87.0		
b Other Offenses		61,172	33.6	91.3		
3 Battery					86.4	
a Aggravated		910,744	322.8	77.9		
b Other Assaults		858,385	471.4	94.9		
4 Robbery		407,842	144.6	66.1	66.1	
5 Reckless Behavior		1,031,437	566.4	91.2	91.2	
<u>Intrapersonal</u>						<u>92.9</u>
6 Suicide/Self-Injury		28,899	10.24	87.2	87.2	
7 Deaths from Substance Abuse					98.5	
a Smoking		223,014	79.0	102.2		
b Alcohol		45,323	16.1	93.2		
c Other Drugs		18,119	6.4	100.3		
Societal Index						99.7
<u>Government</u>						<u>122.3</u>
8 Criminal Justice					113.1	
a Capital Punishment		85	0.0301	142.7		
b Nonviolent Incarceration		733,656	260.0	113.4		
c Deaths by Police Intervention		260	0.092	83.2		
9 Civil Rights Complaints Against Gov't		12,404	4.4	131.6	131.6	
<u>Corporate</u>						<u>84.4</u>
10 Air Pollution					81.5	
a People Experiencing Pollution		121.4	43030.6	67.7		
b Ambient Pollution Level				86.3		
c Pollution Emitted		96.3	90.6	90.6		
11 Consumers/Employees					87.2	
a Product Injuries		13,262,071	4700.8	96.5		
b Occupational Injury/Illness				6.1	75.3	
c Occupational Fatalities				4.6	89.8	
<u>Family</u>						<u>88.4</u>
12 Domestic Violence		91,297	50.1	93.8	93.8	
13 Child Abuse/Neglect		879,000	12.2	83.0	83.0	
<u>Structural</u>						<u>101.1</u>
14 Social Negligence					129.9	
a Lack of Health Insurance			14.0	98.9		
b Hunger			17%	190.6		
c Drop-Out Rate			4.8	84.5		
d Homelessness			15%	145.4		
15 Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy					93.4	
a Infant Mortality			6.9	91.4		
b Life Expectancy			23.1	95.5		
16 Hate Crimes		9,924	3.5	89.1	89.1	
17 Employment Discrimination		97,012	34.4	88.3	88.3	
18 Poverty Disparity					96.3	
a Class			13.73	106.4		
b Race			2.69	82.9		
c Gender			1.26	99.6		
d Age			1.68	91.1		
19 Gang Membership		772,500	273.8	109.2	109.2	