

# National Index of Violence and Harm

## 1995-2001 Summary

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Corr.	Sig.
<b>Personal Index</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>-0.964</b>	<b>**</b>
<u>Interpersonal</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>95.6</u>	<u>93.0</u>	<u>86.9</u>	<u>82.8</u>	<u>80.3</u>	<u>79.9</u>	<u>-1.000</u>	<u>**</u>
1 Homicide	100.0	89.9	82.3	75.8	68.6	68.1	69.2	-0.893	**
2 Sexual Offenses	100.0	99.3	100.3	94.3	91.3	89.3	87.9	-0.893	[**]
3 Battery	100.0	98.2	98.5	94.2	89.1	86.6	85.6	-0.964	**
4 Robbery	100.0	91.2	83.9	74.4	67.3	66.3	68.1	-0.893	**
5 Reckless Behavior	100.0	99.6	100.0	95.6	97.9	91.2	88.7	-0.901	[**]
<u>Intrapersonal</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>99.0</u>	<u>98.8</u>	<u>99.1</u>	<u>95.6</u>	<u>95.6</u>	<u>98.0</u>	<u>-0.775</u>	<u>*</u>
6 Suicide/Self-Injury	100.0	97.6	95.3	94.3	89.4	88.9	90.3	-0.893	**
7 Deaths from Substance Abuse	100.0	100.4	102.4	104.0	101.7	102.3	105.8	0.714	
a Smoking	100.0	100.5	101.2	101.9	103.2	102.6	102.3	0.857	(*)
b Alcohol	100.0	97.5	96.2	95.0	94.8	94.7	95.8	-0.786	(*)
c Other Drugs	100.0	103.2	109.7	114.9	107.3	109.4	119.3	0.714	
<b>Societal Index</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>0.414</b>	
<u>Government</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>87.7</u>	<u>115.5</u>	<u>118.5</u>	<u>123.0</u>	<u>117.4</u>	<u>127.6</u>	<u>0.857</u>	<u>(*)</u>
8 Correctional System	100.0	91.2	118.2	113.6	140.4	128.6	111.9	0.536	( )
a Capital Punishment	100.0	79.4	129.1	117.2	167.0	143.3	110.2	0.536	( )
b Nonviolent Incarceration	100.0	103.0	107.3	110.0	113.9	113.9	113.6	0.883	**
9 Law Enforcement	100.0	84.2	112.8	123.5	105.7	106.3	143.3	0.679	
a Deaths by Police Intervention	100.0	103.2	94.7	104.1	100.6	88.0	105.2	0.214	
b Abuse/Misconduct	100.0	65.2	130.9	142.9	110.7	124.6	181.4	0.679	
<u>Corporate</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>89.4</u>	<u>87.1</u>	<u>88.1</u>	<u>86.0</u>	<u>84.1</u>	<u>84.4</u>	<u>-0.929</u>	<u>**</u>
10 Air Pollution	100.0	83.6	82.8	86.5	83.4	81.0	81.7	-0.786	[*]
a People Experiencing Pollution	100.0	57.7	62.0	76.7	70.9	68.0	73.8	0.000	
b Ambient Pollution Level	100.0	96.4	92.7	91.5	90.0	86.2	86.1	-1.000	**
c Pollution Emitted	100.0	96.7	93.7	91.3	89.2	88.9	85.1	-1.000	**
11 Consumers/Employees	100.0	95.3	91.4	89.8	88.7	87.1	87.2	-0.964	**
a Product Injuries	100.0	94.5	88.8	93.0	95.3	96.9	102.5	0.357	
b Occupational Injury/Illness	100.0	91.4	87.7	82.7	77.8	75.3	70.4	-1.000	**
c Occupational Fatalities	100.0	100.0	97.7	93.6	92.9	89.3	88.6	-0.991	**
<u>Family</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>101.0</u>	<u>100.5</u>	<u>94.3</u>	<u>90.6</u>	<u>88.4</u>	<u>87.8</u>	<u>-0.893</u>	<u>[**]</u>
12 Domestic Violence	100.0	102.3	107.2	100.4	101.1	93.8	91.3	-0.571	
13 Child Abuse/Neglect	100.0	99.7	93.7	88.2	80.1	83.0	84.3	-0.857	(*)
<u>Structural</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>101.8</u>	<u>101.1</u>	<u>99.7</u>	<u>101.6</u>	<u>101.4</u>	<u>105.9</u>	<u>0.464</u>	
14 Social Negligence	100.0	100.7	103.8	111.5	120.5	130.4	146.7	1.000	**
a Lack of Health Insurance	100.0	101.3	104.5	105.8	101.1	100.4	103.2	0.179	
b Hunger	100.0	109.7	125.8	141.7	165.3	191.3	233.1	1.000	**
c Drop-Out Rate	100.0	87.9	79.2	82.5	87.3	84.2	87.4	-0.321	
d Homelessness	100.0	103.8	105.6	115.9	128.3	145.9	163.4	1.000	**
15 Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy	100.0	97.4	95.9	95.5	94.9	93.2	92.8	-1.000	**
a Infant Mortality	100.0	96.1	94.7	94.7	93.4	91.4	91.3	-0.991	**
b Life Expectancy	100.0	98.8	97.1	96.3	96.3	95.0	94.2	-0.991	**
16 Hate Crimes	100.0	98.0	95.7	89.6	89.3	89.5	107.3	-0.214	(( ))
17 Employment Discrimination	100.0	89.1	92.1	89.6	86.7	88.7	89.9	-0.464	
18 Poverty Disparity	100.0	99.9	99.1	98.5	97.6	97.0	95.7	-1.000	**
a Class	100.0	103.3	105.9	105.2	105.9	106.4	109.2	0.937	[**]
b Race	100.0	96.3	89.5	90.0	85.9	83.8	79.7	-0.964	**
c Gender	100.0	101.8	101.8	101.5	101.0	100.8	98.1	-0.450	
d Age	100.0	98.3	99.0	97.3	91.6	90.7	87.4	-0.964	[**]
19 Gang Membership	100.0	125.8	119.8	113.3	120.6	109.7	102.9	-0.143	

# 1995 National Index of Violence and Harm

	<i>Population (100,000s):</i>	<i>Unadjusted</i>	<i>Adjusted</i>	<i>Indicator</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Overall</i>
		<i>2662.78</i>	<i>Data</i>	<i>Index</i>	<i>Index</i>	<i>Index</i>
<b>Personal Index</b>						<b>100.0</b>
<u>Interpersonal</u>						<u>100.0</u>
1 Homicide	21,606	8.1	100.0	100.0		
2 Sexual Offenses					100.0	
a Forcible Rape	97,470	36.6	100.0			
b Other Offenses	72,272	36.8	100.0			
3 Battery					100.0	
a Aggravated	1,099,207	412.8	100.0			
b Other Assaults	975,418	496.5	100.0			
4 Robbery	580,509	218.0	100.0	100.0		
5 Reckless Behavior	1,220,517	621.3	100.0	100.0		
<u>Intrapersonal</u>						<u>100.0</u>
6 Suicide/Self-Injury	31,165	11.7	100.0	100.0		
7 Deaths from Substance Abuse					100.0	
a Smoking	205,247	77.1	100.0			
b Alcohol	45,735	17.2	100.0			
c Other Drugs	16,991	6.4	100.0			
<b>Societal Index</b>						<b>100.0</b>
<u>Government</u>						<u>100.0</u>
8 Correctional System					100.0	
a Capital Punishment	56	0.0210	100.0			
b Nonviolent Incarceration	608,187	228.4	100.0			
9 Law Enforcement					100.0	
a Deaths by Police Intervention	294	0.110	100.0			
b Abuse/Misconduct	50	18.8	100.0			
<u>Corporate</u>						<u>100.0</u>
10 Air Pollution					100.0	
a People Experiencing Pollution	168.5	63293.8	100.0			
b Ambient Pollution Level			100.0			
c Pollution Emitted	100.0	100.0	100.0			
11 Consumers/Employees					100.0	
a Product Injuries	12,920,280	4852.2	100.0			
b Occupational Injury/Illness		8.1	100.0			
c Occupational Fatalities		5.159	100.0			
<u>Family</u>						<u>100.0</u>
12 Domestic Violence	104,952	53.4	100.0	100.0		
13 Child Abuse/Neglect	966,091	14.7	100.0	100.0		
<u>Structural</u>						<u>100.0</u>
14 Social Negligence					100.0	
a Lack of Health Insurance		14.1	100.0			
b Hunger			100.0			
c Drop-Out Rate		5.383	100.0			
d Homelessness			100.0			
15 Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy					100.0	
a Infant Mortality		7.6	100.0			
b Life Expectancy		24.2	100.0			
16 Hate Crimes	10,469	3.9	100.0	100.0		
17 Employment Discrimination	103,272	38.8	100.0	100.0		
18 Poverty Disparity					100.0	
a Class		12.90	100.0			
b Race		3.25	100.0			
c Gender		1.26	100.0			
d Age		1.84	100.0			
19 Gang Membership	664,906	249.7	100.0	100.0		

# 1996 National Index of Violence and Harm

	<i>Population (100,000s):</i>	<i>Unadjusted</i> <b>2693.94</b>	<i>Adjusted</i> <b>Data</b>	<i>Indicator</i> <b>Index</b>	<i>Variable</i> <b>Index</b>	<i>Overall</i> <b>Index</b>
<b>Personal Index</b>						<b>96.6</b>
<b><u>Interpersonal</u></b>						<b><u>95.6</u></b>
1 Homicide		<b>19,645</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>89.9</b>	
2 Sexual Offenses					<b>99.3</b>	
a Forcible Rape		96,252	35.7	97.6		
b Other Offenses		70,619	37.2	101.1		
3 Battery					<b>98.2</b>	
a Aggravated		1,037,049	385.0	93.3		
b Other Assaults		972,984	512.3	103.2		
4 Robbery		<b>535,594</b>	<b>198.8</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	
5 Reckless Behavior		<b>1,175,090</b>	<b>618.7</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>99.6</b>	
<b><u>Intrapersonal</u></b>						<b><u>99.0</u></b>
6 Suicide/Self-Injury		<b>30,786</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>97.6</b>	
7 Deaths from Substance Abuse					<b>100.4</b>	
a Smoking		208,698	77.5	100.5		
b Alcohol		45,108	16.7	97.5		
c Other Drugs		17,737	6.6	103.2		
<b>Societal Index</b>						<b>97.3</b>
<b><u>Government</u></b>						<b><u>87.7</u></b>
8 Correctional System					<b>91.2</b>	
a Capital Punishment		45	0.0167	79.4		
b Nonviolent Incarceration		633,749	235.2	103.0		
9 Law Enforcement					<b>84.2</b>	
a Deaths by Police Intervention		307	0.114	103.2		
b Abuse/Misconduct		33	12.2	65.2		
<b><u>Corporate</u></b>						<b><u>89.4</u></b>
10 Air Pollution					<b>83.6</b>	
a People Experiencing Pollution		98.4	36533.5	57.7		
b Ambient Pollution Level				96.4		
c Pollution Emitted		97.8	96.7	96.7		
11 Consumers/Employees					<b>95.3</b>	
a Product Injuries		12,348,896	4583.9	94.5		
b Occupational Injury/Illness			7.4	91.4		
c Occupational Fatalities			5.160	100.0		
<b><u>Family</u></b>						<b><u>101.0</u></b>
12 Domestic Violence		<b>103,800</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>102.3</b>	<b>102.3</b>	
13 Child Abuse/Neglect		<b>955,786</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>99.7</b>	
<b><u>Structural</u></b>						<b><u>101.8</u></b>
14 Social Negligence					<b>100.7</b>	
a Lack of Health Insurance			14.3	101.3		
b Hunger			11%	109.7		
c Drop-Out Rate			4.732	87.9		
d Homelessness			5%	103.8		
15 Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy					<b>97.4</b>	
a Infant Mortality			7.3	96.1		
b Life Expectancy			23.9	98.8		
16 Hate Crimes		<b>10,379</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>98.0</b>	
17 Employment Discrimination		<b>93,085</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>89.1</b>	
18 Poverty Disparity					<b>99.9</b>	
a Class			13.32	103.3		
b Race			3.13	96.3		
c Gender			1.29	101.8		
d Age			1.81	98.3		
19 Gang Membership		<b>846,428</b>	<b>314.2</b>	<b>125.8</b>	<b>125.8</b>	

# 1997 National Index of Violence and Harm

	<i>Population (100,000s):</i>	<i>Unadjusted</i>	<i>Adjusted</i>	<i>Indicator</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Overall</i>
		<i>2726.47</i>	<i>Data</i>	<i>Index</i>	<i>Index</i>	<i>Index</i>
<b>Personal Index</b>						<b>94.7</b>
<u>Interpersonal</u>						<u>93.0</u>
1 Homicide	18,208	6.7	82.3	82.3		
2 Sexual Offenses					100.3	
a Forcible Rape	96,153	35.3	96.3			
b Other Offenses	70,237	38.3	104.2			
3 Battery					98.5	
a Aggravated	1,023,201	375.3	90.9			
b Other Assaults	965,063	526.7	106.1			
4 Robbery	498,534	182.8	83.9	83.9		
5 Reckless Behavior	1,138,707	621.4	100.0	100.0		
<u>Intrapersonal</u>						<u>98.8</u>
6 Suicide/Self-Injury	30,419	11.2	95.3	95.3		
7 Deaths from Substance Abuse					102.4	
a Smoking	212,625	78.0	101.2			
b Alcohol	45,052	16.5	96.2			
c Other Drugs	19,088	7.0	109.7			
<b>Societal Index</b>						<b>101.0</b>
<u>Government</u>						<u>115.5</u>
8 Correctional System					118.2	
a Capital Punishment	74	0.0271	129.1			
b Nonviolent Incarceration	667,986	245.0	107.3			
9 Law Enforcement					112.8	
a Deaths by Police Intervention	285	0.105	94.7			
b Abuse/Misconduct	67	24.6	130.9			
<u>Corporate</u>						<u>87.1</u>
10 Air Pollution					82.8	
a People Experiencing Pollution	107.0	39244.9	62.0			
b Ambient Pollution Level			92.7			
c Pollution Emitted	96.0	93.7	93.7			
11 Consumers/Employees					91.4	
a Product Injuries	11,752,941	4310.7	88.8			
b Occupational Injury/Illness		7.1	87.7			
c Occupational Fatalities		5.041	97.7			
<u>Family</u>						<u>100.5</u>
12 Domestic Violence	104,997	57.3	107.2	107.2		
13 Child Abuse/Neglect	881,464	13.8	93.7	93.7		
<u>Structural</u>						<u>101.1</u>
14 Social Negligence					103.8	
a Lack of Health Insurance		14.8	104.5			
b Hunger		16%	125.8			
c Drop-Out Rate		4.265	79.2			
d Homelessness		3%	105.6			
15 Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy					95.9	
a Infant Mortality		7.2	94.7			
b Life Expectancy		23.5	97.1			
16 Hate Crimes	10,255	3.8	95.7	95.7		
17 Employment Discrimination	97,375	35.7	92.1	92.1		
18 Poverty Disparity					99.1	
a Class		13.66	105.9			
b Race		2.91	89.5			
c Gender		1.29	101.8			
d Age		1.83	99.0			
19 Gang Membership	815,896	299.3	119.8	119.8		

# 1998 National Index of Violence and Harm

	<i>Population (100,000s):</i>	<i>Unadjusted</i> <b>2758.54</b>	<i>Adjusted</i> <b>Data</b>	<i>Indicator</i> <b>Index</b>	<i>Variable</i> <b>Index</b>	<i>Overall</i> <b>Index</b>
<b>Personal Index</b>						<b>90.4</b>
<u><b>Interpersonal</b></u>						<u><b>86.9</b></u>
1 Homicide		<b>16,974</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>75.8</b>	
2 Sexual Offenses					<b>94.3</b>	
a Forcible Rape		93,144	33.8	92.2		
b Other Offenses		65,967	35.5	96.4		
3 Battery					<b>94.2</b>	
a Aggravated		976,583	354.0	85.8		
b Other Assaults		947,596	509.6	102.6		
4 Robbery		<b>447,186</b>	<b>162.1</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>74.4</b>	
5 Reckless Behavior		<b>1,104,917</b>	<b>594.2</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>95.6</b>	
<u><b>Intrapersonal</b></u>						<u><b>99.1</b></u>
6 Suicide/Self-Injury		<b>30,459</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>94.3</b>	
7 Deaths from Substance Abuse					<b>104.0</b>	
a Smoking		216,772	78.6	101.9		
b Alcohol		45,011	16.3	95.0		
c Other Drugs		20,227	7.3	114.9		
<b>Societal Index</b>						<b>100.0</b>
<u><b>Government</b></u>						<u><b>118.5</b></u>
8 Correctional System					<b>113.6</b>	
a Capital Punishment		68	0.0247	117.2		
b Nonviolent Incarceration		692,769	251.1	110.0		
9 Law Enforcement					<b>123.5</b>	
a Deaths by Police Intervention		317	0.115	104.1		
b Abuse/Misconduct		74	26.8	142.9		
<u><b>Corporate</b></u>						<u><b>88.1</b></u>
10 Air Pollution					<b>86.5</b>	
a People Experiencing Pollution		133.9	48540.2	76.7		
b Ambient Pollution Level				91.5		
c Pollution Emitted		94.6	91.3	91.3		
11 Consumers/Employees					<b>89.8</b>	
a Product Injuries		12,447,887	4512.5	93.0		
b Occupational Injury/Illness			6.7	82.7		
c Occupational Fatalities			4.826	93.6		
<u><b>Family</b></u>						<u><b>94.3</b></u>
12 Domestic Violence		<b>99,776</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>100.4</b>	
13 Child Abuse/Neglect		<b>903,395</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>88.2</b>	
<u><b>Structural</b></u>						<u><b>99.7</b></u>
14 Social Negligence					<b>111.5</b>	
a Lack of Health Insurance			15.0	105.8		
b Hunger			14%	141.7		
c Drop-Out Rate			4.439	82.5		
d Homelessness			11%	115.9		
15 Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy					<b>95.5</b>	
a Infant Mortality			7.2	94.7		
b Life Expectancy			23.3	96.3		
16 Hate Crimes		<b>9,722</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>89.6</b>	
17 Employment Discrimination		<b>95,906</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>89.6</b>	
18 Poverty Disparity					<b>98.5</b>	
a Class			13.57	105.2		
b Race			2.92	90.0		
c Gender			1.28	101.5		
d Age			1.79	97.3		
19 Gang Membership		<b>780,233</b>	<b>282.8</b>	<b>113.3</b>	<b>113.3</b>	

# 1999 National Index of Violence and Harm

	<i>Population (100,000s):</i>	<i>Unadjusted</i> <b>2790.40</b>	<i>Adjusted</i> <b>Data</b>	<i>Indicator</i> <b>Index</b>	<i>Variable</i> <b>Index</b>	<i>Overall</i> <b>Index</b>
<b>Personal Index</b>						<b>86.5</b>
<u>Interpersonal</u>						<u>82.8</u>
1 Homicide		15,522	5.6	68.6	68.6	
2 Sexual Offenses					91.3	
a Forcible Rape		89,411	32.0	87.5		
b Other Offenses		60,120	35.0	95.1		
3 Battery					89.1	
a Aggravated		911,740	326.7	79.2		
b Other Assaults		844,728	491.6	99.0		
4 Robbery		409,371	146.7	67.3	67.3	
5 Reckless Behavior		1,045,115	608.2	97.9	97.9	
<u>Intrapersonal</u>						<u>95.6</u>
6 Suicide/Self-Injury		29,199	10.46	89.4	89.4	
7 Deaths from Substance Abuse					101.7	
a Smoking		221,909	79.5	103.2		
b Alcohol		45,430	16.3	94.8		
c Other Drugs		19,102	6.8	107.3		
<b>Societal Index</b>						<b>100.7</b>
<u>Government</u>						<u>123.0</u>
8 Correctional System					140.4	
a Capital Punishment		98	0.0351	167.0		
b Nonviolent Incarceration		725,630	260.0	113.9		
9 Law Enforcement					105.7	
a Deaths by Police Intervention		310	0.111	100.6		
b Abuse/Misconduct		58	20.8	110.7		
<u>Corporate</u>						<u>86.0</u>
10 Air Pollution					83.4	
a People Experiencing Pollution		125.3	44903.9	70.9		
b Ambient Pollution Level				90.0		
c Pollution Emitted		93.4	89.2	89.2		
11 Consumers/Employees					88.7	
a Product Injuries		12,909,268	4626.3	95.3		
b Occupational Injury/Illness			6.3	77.8		
c Occupational Fatalities			4.790	92.9		
<u>Family</u>						<u>90.6</u>
12 Domestic Violence		92,849	54.0	101.1	101.1	
13 Child Abuse/Neglect		826,162	11.8	80.1	80.1	
<u>Structural</u>						<u>101.6</u>
14 Social Negligence					120.5	
a Lack of Health Insurance			14.3	101.1		
b Hunger			18%	165.3		
c Drop-Out Rate			4.699	87.3		
d Homelessness			12%	128.3		
15 Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy					94.9	
a Infant Mortality			7.1	93.4		
b Life Expectancy			23.3	96.3		
16 Hate Crimes		9,802	3.5	89.3	89.3	
17 Employment Discrimination		93,837	33.6	86.7	86.7	
18 Poverty Disparity					97.6	
a Class			13.66	105.9		
b Race			2.79	85.9		
c Gender			1.28	101.0		
d Age			1.69	91.6		
19 Gang Membership		840,500	301.2	120.6	120.6	

## 2000 National Index of Violence and Harm

	Population (100,000s):	Unadjusted 2821.25	Adjusted Data	Indicator Index	Variable Index	Overall Index
<b>Personal Index</b>						<b>84.7</b>
<u>Interpersonal</u>						<u>80.3</u>
1	Homicide	15,586	5.5	68.1	68.1	
2	Sexual Offenses				89.3	
a	Forcible Rape	90,178	32.0	87.3		
b	Other Offenses	61,172	33.6	91.3		
3	Battery				86.6	
a	Aggravated	911,706	323.2	78.3		
b	Other Assaults	858,385	471.4	94.9		
4	Robbery	408,016	144.6	66.3	66.3	
5	Reckless Behavior	1,031,437	566.4	91.2	91.2	
<u>Intrapersonal</u>						<u>95.6</u>
6	Suicide/Self-Injury	29,350	10.40	88.9	88.9	
7	Deaths from Substance Abuse				102.3	
a	Smoking	223,100	79.1	102.6		
b	Alcohol	45,910	16.3	94.7		
c	Other Drugs	19,698	7.0	109.4		
<b>Societal Index</b>						<b>99.0</b>
<u>Government</u>						<u>117.4</u>
8	Correctional System				128.6	
a	Capital Punishment	85	0.0301	143.3		
b	Nonviolent Incarceration	733,656	260.0	113.9		
9	Law Enforcement				106.3	
a	Deaths by Police Intervention	274	0.097	88.0		
b	Abuse/Misconduct	66	23.4	124.6		
<u>Corporate</u>						<u>84.1</u>
10	Air Pollution				81.0	
a	People Experiencing Pollution	121.4	43030.6	68.0		
b	Ambient Pollution Level			86.2		
c	Pollution Emitted	94.2	88.9	88.9		
11	Consumers/Employees				87.1	
a	Product Injuries	13,262,071	4700.8	96.9		
b	Occupational Injury/Illness			6.1	75.3	
c	Occupational Fatalities			4.604	89.3	
<u>Family</u>						<u>88.4</u>
12	Domestic Violence	91,297	50.1	93.8	93.8	
13	Child Abuse/Neglect	879,000	12.2	83.0	83.0	
<u>Structural</u>						<u>101.4</u>
14	Social Negligence				130.4	
a	Lack of Health Insurance		14.2	100.4		
b	Hunger		17%	191.3		
c	Drop-Out Rate		4.530	84.2		
d	Homelessness		15%	145.9		
15	Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy				93.2	
a	Infant Mortality		6.9	91.4		
b	Life Expectancy		23.0	95.0		
16	Hate Crimes	9,924	3.5	89.5	89.5	
17	Employment Discrimination	97,012	34.4	88.7	88.7	
18	Poverty Disparity				97.0	
a	Class		13.72	106.4		
b	Race		2.72	83.8		
c	Gender		1.27	100.8		
d	Age		1.67	90.7		
19	Gang Membership	772,500	273.8	109.7	109.7	

# 2001 National Index of Violence and Harm

	<i>Population (100,000s):</i>	<i>Unadjusted</i> <b>2847.97</b>	<i>Adjusted</i> <i>Data</i>	<i>Indicator</i> <i>Index</i>	<i>Variable</i> <i>Index</i>	<i>Overall</i> <i>Index</i>
<b>Personal Index</b>						<b>85.1</b>
<u>Interpersonal</u>						<u>79.9</u>
1 Homicide		15,980	5.6	69.2	69.2	
2 Sexual Offenses					87.9	
a Forcible Rape		90,491	31.8	86.8		
b Other Offenses		62,997	32.7	88.9		
3 Battery					85.6	
a Aggravated		907,219	318.5	77.2		
b Other Assaults		898,298	466.5	93.9		
4 Robbery		422,921	148.5	68.1	68.1	
5 Reckless Behavior		1,061,019	550.9	88.7	88.7	
<u>Intrapersonal</u>						<u>98.0</u>
6 Suicide/Self-Injury		30,100	10.57	90.3	90.3	
7 Deaths from Substance Abuse					105.8	
a Smoking		224,523	78.8	102.3		
b Alcohol		46,852	16.5	95.8		
c Other Drugs		21,683	7.6	119.3		
<b>Societal Index</b>						<b>102.9</b>
<u>Government</u>						<u>127.6</u>
8 Correctional System					111.9	
a Capital Punishment		66	0.0232	110.2		
b Nonviolent Incarceration		739,249	259.6	113.6		
9 Law Enforcement					143.3	
a Deaths by Police Intervention		331	0.116	105.2		
b Abuse/Misconduct		97	34.1	181.4		
<u>Corporate</u>						<u>84.4</u>
10 Air Pollution					81.7	
a People Experiencing Pollution		133.1	46735.1	73.8		
b Ambient Pollution Level				86.1		
c Pollution Emitted		91.1	85.1	85.1		
11 Consumers/Employees					87.2	
a Product Injuries		14,163,817	4973.3	102.5		
b Occupational Injury/Illness			5.7	70.4		
c Occupational Fatalities			4.573	88.6		
<u>Family</u>						<u>87.8</u>
12 Domestic Violence		93,909	48.8	91.3	91.3	
13 Child Abuse/Neglect		903,089	12.4	84.3	84.3	
<u>Structural</u>						<u>105.9</u>
14 Social Negligence					146.7	
a Lack of Health Insurance			14.6	103.2		
b Hunger			23%	233.1		
c Drop-Out Rate			4.704	87.4		
d Homelessness			13%	163.4		
15 Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy					92.8	
a Infant Mortality			6.9	91.3		
b Life Expectancy			22.8	94.2		
16 Hate Crimes		12,020	4.2	107.3	107.3	
17 Employment Discrimination		99,330	34.9	89.9	89.9	
18 Poverty Disparity					95.7	
a Class			14.08	109.2		
b Race			2.59	79.7		
c Gender			1.24	98.1		
d Age			1.61	87.4		
19 Gang Membership		731,500	256.8	102.9	102.9	