

National Index of Violence and Harm

| <u>1995-2003 Summary</u> | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | Corr. | Sig. |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|
| Personal Index | 100.0 | 96.6 | 94.7 | 90.4 | 86.5 | 84.7 | 85.3 | 86.5 | 85.7 | -0.828 | ** |
| <u>Interpersonal</u> | <u>100.0</u> | <u>95.6</u> | <u>93.0</u> | <u>86.9</u> | <u>82.8</u> | <u>80.3</u> | <u>79.9</u> | <u>79.7</u> | <u>77.8</u> | <u>-1.000</u> | ** |
| 1 Homicide | 100.0 | 89.9 | 82.3 | 75.8 | 68.6 | 68.1 | 69.3 | 69.5 | 69.9 | -0.683 | * |
| 2 Sexual Offenses | 100.0 | 99.3 | 100.3 | 94.3 | 91.3 | 89.3 | 88.0 | 90.1 | 86.4 | -0.900 | ** |
| 3 Battery | 100.0 | 98.2 | 98.5 | 94.2 | 89.1 | 86.6 | 85.6 | 82.7 | 79.0 | -0.983 | ** |
| 4 Robbery | 100.0 | 91.2 | 83.9 | 74.4 | 67.3 | 66.3 | 68.1 | 67.0 | 65.2 | -0.917 | ** |
| 5 Reckless Behavior | 100.0 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 95.6 | 97.9 | 91.2 | 88.7 | 89.3 | 88.6 | -0.937 | ** |
| <u>Intrapersonal</u> | <u>100.0</u> | <u>99.0</u> | <u>98.8</u> | <u>99.1</u> | <u>95.6</u> | <u>95.5</u> | <u>98.7</u> | <u>103.5</u> | <u>105.3</u> | <u>0.167</u> | |
| 6 Suicide/Self-Injury | 100.0 | 97.6 | 95.3 | 94.3 | 89.4 | 88.9 | 91.8 | 93.9 | 92.5 | -0.700 | * |
| 7 Deaths from Substance Abuse | 100.0 | 100.4 | 102.4 | 104.0 | 101.7 | 102.2 | 105.7 | 113.2 | 118.1 | 0.867 | * |
| a Smoking | 100.0 | 100.5 | 101.2 | 101.9 | 103.2 | 102.6 | 102.2 | 102.4 | 101.5 | 0.600 | |
| b Alcohol | 100.0 | 97.5 | 96.2 | 95.0 | 94.8 | 94.7 | 95.7 | 95.4 | 95.4 | -0.544 | |
| c Other Drugs | 100.0 | 103.2 | 109.7 | 114.9 | 107.3 | 109.4 | 119.2 | 141.6 | 157.4 | 0.867 | * |
| Societal Index | 100.0 | 97.4 | 100.8 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 97.7 | 101.2 | 95.6 | 95.0 | -0.433 | |
| <u>Government</u> | <u>100.0</u> | <u>89.3</u> | <u>116.6</u> | <u>119.7</u> | <u>124.4</u> | <u>119.6</u> | <u>132.0</u> | <u>110.9</u> | <u>110.5</u> | <u>0.333</u> | |
| 8 Correctional System | 100.0 | 94.4 | 120.5 | 116.0 | 143.1 | 132.9 | 115.4 | 117.9 | 111.5 | 0.267 | |
| a Capital Punishment | 100.0 | 79.4 | 129.1 | 117.2 | 167.0 | 143.2 | 110.1 | 117.2 | 106.3 | 0.234 | |
| b Nonviolent Incarceration | 100.0 | 109.5 | 112.0 | 114.8 | 119.3 | 122.6 | 120.8 | 118.6 | 116.8 | 0.717 | * |
| 9 Law Enforcement | 100.0 | 84.2 | 112.8 | 123.5 | 105.7 | 106.2 | 148.6 | 103.8 | 109.4 | 0.383 | |
| a Deaths by Police Intervention | 100.0 | 103.2 | 94.7 | 104.1 | 100.6 | 87.9 | 104.8 | 98.5 | 107.1 | 0.283 | |
| b Abuse/Misconduct | 100.0 | 65.2 | 130.9 | 142.9 | 110.7 | 124.6 | 192.4 | 109.1 | 111.7 | 0.333 | |
| <u>Corporate</u> | <u>100.0</u> | <u>89.1</u> | <u>86.8</u> | <u>88.1</u> | <u>85.3</u> | <u>83.4</u> | <u>84.1</u> | <u>80.9</u> | <u>77.4</u> | <u>-0.967</u> | ** |
| 10 Air Pollution | 100.0 | 82.9 | 82.3 | 86.4 | 81.9 | 79.7 | 81.2 | 78.6 | 74.2 | -0.933 | ** |
| a People Experiencing Pollution | 100.0 | 57.7 | 62.0 | 76.7 | 70.9 | 68.0 | 73.8 | 80.2 | 65.3 | 0.033 | |
| b Ambient Pollution Level | 100.0 | 94.3 | 91.1 | 91.3 | 90.1 | 87.4 | 89.3 | 77.3 | 80.0 | -0.950 | ** |
| c Pollution Emitted | 100.0 | 96.7 | 93.7 | 91.3 | 84.6 | 83.6 | 80.5 | 78.4 | 77.3 | -1.000 | ** |
| 11 Consumers/Employees | 100.0 | 95.3 | 91.4 | 89.8 | 88.7 | 87.1 | 87.0 | 83.2 | 80.6 | -1.000 | ** |
| a Product Injuries | 100.0 | 94.5 | 88.8 | 93.0 | 95.3 | 96.9 | 102.4 | 101.7 | 97.0 | 0.500 | |
| b Occupational Injury/Illness | 100.0 | 91.4 | 87.7 | 82.7 | 77.8 | 75.3 | 70.4 | 65.4 | 61.7 | -1.000 | ** |
| c Occupational Fatalities | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 | 93.6 | 92.9 | 89.3 | 88.3 | 82.6 | 83.1 | -0.979 | ** |
| <u>Family</u> | <u>100.0</u> | <u>101.0</u> | <u>100.5</u> | <u>94.3</u> | <u>90.6</u> | <u>88.4</u> | <u>87.8</u> | <u>86.4</u> | <u>85.4</u> | <u>-0.950</u> | ** |
| 12 Domestic Violence | 100.0 | 102.3 | 107.2 | 100.4 | 101.1 | 93.8 | 91.3 | 89.2 | 86.7 | -0.800 | ** |
| 13 Child Abuse/Neglect | 100.0 | 99.7 | 93.7 | 88.2 | 80.1 | 83.0 | 84.3 | 83.6 | 84.2 | -0.717 | * |
| <u>Structural</u> | <u>100.0</u> | <u>101.6</u> | <u>100.2</u> | <u>98.5</u> | <u>99.4</u> | <u>98.2</u> | <u>101.1</u> | <u>98.4</u> | <u>98.8</u> | <u>-0.483</u> | |
| 14 Social Negligence | 100.0 | 98.9 | 97.6 | 103.3 | 105.5 | 109.5 | 118.0 | 123.0 | 132.6 | 0.933 | ** |
| a Lack of Health Insurance | 100.0 | 101.3 | 104.5 | 105.8 | 101.1 | 100.4 | 103.2 | 107.7 | 110.3 | 0.617 | |
| b Hunger | 100.0 | 104.3 | 103.5 | 115.4 | 117.9 | 126.5 | 143.6 | 162.7 | 179.8 | 0.983 | ** |
| c Drop-Out Rate | 100.0 | 87.9 | 79.2 | 82.5 | 87.3 | 84.2 | 87.4 | 62.0 | 70.6 | -0.667 | * |
| d Homelessness | 100.0 | 102.2 | 103.1 | 109.4 | 115.9 | 127.1 | 138.0 | 159.6 | 169.7 | 1.000 | ** |
| 15 Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy | 100.0 | 97.8 | 96.9 | 96.8 | 96.1 | 94.9 | 93.8 | 95.1 | 94.5 | -0.917 | ** |
| a Infant Mortality | 100.0 | 96.1 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 93.4 | 91.4 | 89.5 | 92.1 | 91.2 | -0.912 | ** |
| b Life Expectancy | 100.0 | 99.6 | 99.1 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.4 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 97.7 | -0.996 | ** |
| 16 Hate Crimes | 100.0 | 98.0 | 95.7 | 89.6 | 89.3 | 89.4 | 107.2 | 81.5 | 79.6 | -0.633 | |
| 17 Employment Discrimination | 100.0 | 89.1 | 92.1 | 89.6 | 86.7 | 88.6 | 89.8 | 93.3 | 88.3 | -0.333 | |
| 18 Poverty Disparity | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.1 | 98.5 | 97.8 | 97.0 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 97.3 | -0.895 | ** |
| a Class | 100.0 | 103.3 | 105.9 | 105.2 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 109.2 | 109.5 | 113.4 | 0.979 | ** |
| b Race | 100.0 | 96.3 | 89.5 | 90.0 | 85.9 | 83.8 | 79.7 | 80.6 | 81.7 | -0.917 | ** |
| c Gender | 100.0 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 101.5 | 101.0 | 100.8 | 98.1 | 97.0 | 96.7 | -0.745 | * |
| d Age | 100.0 | 98.3 | 99.0 | 97.3 | 91.6 | 90.7 | 87.4 | 85.7 | 89.2 | -0.933 | ** |
| 19 Gang Membership | 100.0 | 125.8 | 119.8 | 113.3 | 120.6 | 109.6 | 101.8 | 101.7 | 100.7 | -0.350 | |

* = Significant positive or negative trend (depending on correlation) at the .05 level; ** = significant at .01 level

1995 National Index of Violence and Harm

| | <i>Population (100,000s):</i> | <i>Unadjusted</i> | <i>Adjusted</i> | <i>Indicator</i> | <i>Variable</i> | <i>Overall</i> |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| | | <i>2662.78</i> | <i>Data</i> | <i>Index</i> | <i>Index</i> | <i>Index</i> |
| Personal Index | | | | | | 100.0 |
| <u>Interpersonal</u> | | | | | | <u>100.0</u> |
| 1 Homicide | | 21,606 | 8.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2 Sexual Offenses | | | | | 100.0 | |
| a Forcible Rape | | 97,470 | 36.6 | 100.0 | | |
| b Other Offenses | | 72,272 | 36.8 | 100.0 | | |
| 3 Battery | | | | | 100.0 | |
| a Aggravated | | 1,099,207 | 412.8 | 100.0 | | |
| b Other Assaults | | 975,418 | 496.5 | 100.0 | | |
| 4 Robbery | | 580,509 | 218.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5 Reckless Behavior | | 1,220,517 | 621.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| <u>Intrapersonal</u> | | | | | | <u>100.0</u> |
| 6 Suicide/Self-Injury | | 31,165 | 11.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 7 Deaths from Substance Abuse | | | | | 100.0 | |
| a Smoking | | 205,247 | 77.1 | 100.0 | | |
| b Alcohol | | 45,735 | 17.2 | 100.0 | | |
| c Other Drugs | | 16,991 | 6.4 | 100.0 | | |
| Societal Index | | | | | | 100.0 |
| <u>Government</u> | | | | | | <u>100.0</u> |
| 8 Correctional System | | | | | 100.0 | |
| a Capital Punishment | | 56 | 0.0210 | 100.0 | | |
| b Nonviolent Incarceration | | 474,900 | 178.3 | 100.0 | | |
| 9 Law Enforcement | | | | | 100.0 | |
| a Deaths by Police Intervention | | 294 | 0.110 | 100.0 | | |
| b Abuse/Misconduct | | 50 | 18.8 | 100.0 | | |
| <u>Corporate</u> | | | | | | <u>100.0</u> |
| 10 Air Pollution | | | | | 100.0 | |
| a People Experiencing Pollution | | 168.5 | 63293.8 | 100.0 | | |
| b Ambient Pollution Level | | | | 100.0 | | |
| c Pollution Emitted | | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |
| 11 Consumers/Employees | | | | | 100.0 | |
| a Product Injuries | | 12,920,280 | 4852.2 | 100.0 | | |
| b Occupational Injury/Illness | | | 8.1 | 100.0 | | |
| c Occupational Fatalities | | | 5.159 | 100.0 | | |
| <u>Family</u> | | | | | | <u>100.0</u> |
| 12 Domestic Violence | | 104,952 | 53.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 13 Child Abuse/Neglect | | 966,091 | 14.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| <u>Structural</u> | | | | | | <u>100.0</u> |
| 14 Social Negligence | | | | | 100.0 | |
| a Lack of Health Insurance | | | 14.1 | 100.0 | | |
| b Hunger | | | | 100.0 | | |
| i) Food Requests | | | | 100.0 | | |
| ii) Food Insecurity | | | 11.8 | 100.0 | | |
| c Drop-Out Rate | | | 5.383 | 100.0 | | |
| d Homelessness | | | | 100.0 | | |
| 15 Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy | | | | | 100.0 | |
| a Infant Mortality | | | 7.6 | 100.0 | | |
| b Life Expectancy | | 75.8 | 0.0132 | 100.0 | | |
| 16 Hate Crimes | | 10,469 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 17 Employment Discrimination | | 103,272 | 38.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 18 Poverty Disparity | | | | | 100.0 | |
| a Class | | | 12.90 | 100.0 | | |
| b Race | | | 3.25 | 100.0 | | |
| c Gender | | | 1.26 | 100.0 | | |
| d Age | | | 1.84 | 100.0 | | |
| 19 Gang Membership | | 664,906 | 249.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

1996 National Index of Violence and Harm

| | <i>Population (100,000s):</i> | <i>Unadjusted</i> | <i>Adjusted</i> | <i>Indicator</i> | <i>Variable</i> | <i>Overall</i> |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| | | <i>2693.94</i> | <i>Data</i> | <i>Index</i> | <i>Index</i> | <i>Index</i> |
| Personal Index | | | | | | 96.6 |
| <u>Interpersonal</u> | | | | | | <u>95.6</u> |
| 1 Homicide | | 19,645 | 7.3 | 89.9 | 89.9 | |
| 2 Sexual Offenses | | | | | 99.3 | |
| a Forcible Rape | | 96,252 | 35.7 | 97.6 | | |
| b Other Offenses | | 70,619 | 37.2 | 101.1 | | |
| 3 Battery | | | | | 98.2 | |
| a Aggravated | | 1,037,049 | 385.0 | 93.3 | | |
| b Other Assaults | | 972,984 | 512.3 | 103.2 | | |
| 4 Robbery | | 535,594 | 198.8 | 91.2 | 91.2 | |
| 5 Reckless Behavior | | 1,175,090 | 618.7 | 99.6 | 99.6 | |
| <u>Intrapersonal</u> | | | | | | <u>99.0</u> |
| 6 Suicide/Self-Injury | | 30,786 | 11.4 | 97.6 | 97.6 | |
| 7 Deaths from Substance Abuse | | | | | 100.4 | |
| a Smoking | | 208,698 | 77.5 | 100.5 | | |
| b Alcohol | | 45,108 | 16.7 | 97.5 | | |
| c Other Drugs | | 17,737 | 6.6 | 103.2 | | |
| Societal Index | | | | | | 97.4 |
| <u>Government</u> | | | | | | <u>89.3</u> |
| 8 Correctional System | | | | | 94.4 | |
| a Capital Punishment | | 45 | 0.0167 | 79.4 | | |
| b Nonviolent Incarceration | | 525,900 | 195.2 | 109.5 | | |
| 9 Law Enforcement | | | | | 84.2 | |
| a Deaths by Police Intervention | | 307 | 0.114 | 103.2 | | |
| b Abuse/Misconduct | | 33 | 12.2 | 65.2 | | |
| <u>Corporate</u> | | | | | | <u>89.1</u> |
| 10 Air Pollution | | | | | 82.9 | |
| a People Experiencing Pollution | | 98.4 | 36533.5 | 57.7 | | |
| b Ambient Pollution Level | | | | 94.3 | | |
| c Pollution Emitted | | 97.8 | 96.7 | 96.7 | | |
| 11 Consumers/Employees | | | | | 95.3 | |
| a Product Injuries | | 12,348,896 | 4583.9 | 94.5 | | |
| b Occupational Injury/Illness | | | 7.4 | 91.4 | | |
| c Occupational Fatalities | | | 5.160 | 100.0 | | |
| <u>Family</u> | | | | | | <u>101.0</u> |
| 12 Domestic Violence | | 103,800 | 54.7 | 102.3 | 102.3 | |
| 13 Child Abuse/Neglect | | 955,786 | 14.7 | 99.7 | 99.7 | |
| <u>Structural</u> | | | | | | <u>101.6</u> |
| 14 Social Negligence | | | | | 98.9 | |
| a Lack of Health Insurance | | | 14.3 | 101.3 | | |
| b Hunger | | | | 104.3 | | |
| i) Food Requests | | | 9.1% | 107.8 | | |
| ii) Food Insecurity | | | 11.9 | 100.8 | | |
| c Drop-Out Rate | | | 4.732 | 87.9 | | |
| d Homelessness | | | 3.4% | 102.2 | | |
| 15 Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy | | | | | 97.8 | |
| a Infant Mortality | | | 7.3 | 96.1 | | |
| b Life Expectancy | | 76.1 | 0.0131 | 99.6 | | |
| 16 Hate Crimes | | 10,379 | 3.9 | 98.0 | 98.0 | |
| 17 Employment Discrimination | | 93,085 | 34.6 | 89.1 | 89.1 | |
| 18 Poverty Disparity | | | | | 99.9 | |
| a Class | | | 13.32 | 103.3 | | |
| b Race | | | 3.13 | 96.3 | | |
| c Gender | | | 1.29 | 101.8 | | |
| d Age | | | 1.81 | 98.3 | | |
| 19 Gang Membership | | 846,428 | 314.2 | 125.8 | 125.8 | |

1997 National Index of Violence and Harm

| | <i>Population (100,000s):</i> | <i>Unadjusted</i> | <i>Adjusted</i> | <i>Indicator</i> | <i>Variable</i> | <i>Overall</i> |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | | <i>2726.47</i> | <i>Data</i> | <i>Index</i> | <i>Index</i> | <i>Index</i> |
| Personal Index | | | | | | 94.7 |
| <u>Interpersonal</u> | | | | | | <u>93.0</u> |
| 1 Homicide | | 18,208 | 6.7 | 82.3 | 82.3 | |
| 2 Sexual Offenses | | | | | 100.3 | |
| a Forcible Rape | | 96,153 | 35.3 | 96.3 | | |
| b Other Offenses | | 70,237 | 38.3 | 104.2 | | |
| 3 Battery | | | | | 98.5 | |
| a Aggravated | | 1,023,201 | 375.3 | 90.9 | | |
| b Other Assaults | | 965,063 | 526.7 | 106.1 | | |
| 4 Robbery | | 498,534 | 182.8 | 83.9 | 83.9 | |
| 5 Reckless Behavior | | 1,138,707 | 621.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| <u>Intrapersonal</u> | | | | | | <u>98.8</u> |
| 6 Suicide/Self-Injury | | 30,419 | 11.2 | 95.3 | 95.3 | |
| 7 Deaths from Substance Abuse | | | | | 102.4 | |
| a Smoking | | 212,625 | 78.0 | 101.2 | | |
| b Alcohol | | 45,052 | 16.5 | 96.2 | | |
| c Other Drugs | | 19,088 | 7.0 | 109.7 | | |
| Societal Index | | | | | | 100.8 |
| <u>Government</u> | | | | | | <u>116.6</u> |
| 8 Correctional System | | | | | 120.5 | |
| a Capital Punishment | | 74 | 0.0271 | 129.1 | | |
| b Nonviolent Incarceration | | 544,600 | 199.7 | 112.0 | | |
| 9 Law Enforcement | | | | | 112.8 | |
| a Deaths by Police Intervention | | 285 | 0.105 | 94.7 | | |
| b Abuse/Misconduct | | 67 | 24.6 | 130.9 | | |
| <u>Corporate</u> | | | | | | <u>86.8</u> |
| 10 Air Pollution | | | | | 82.3 | |
| a People Experiencing Pollution | | 107.0 | 39244.9 | 62.0 | | |
| b Ambient Pollution Level | | | | 91.1 | | |
| c Pollution Emitted | | 96.0 | 93.7 | 93.7 | | |
| 11 Consumers/Employees | | | | | 91.4 | |
| a Product Injuries | | 11,752,941 | 4310.7 | 88.8 | | |
| b Occupational Injury/Illness | | | 7.1 | 87.7 | | |
| c Occupational Fatalities | | | 5.041 | 97.7 | | |
| <u>Family</u> | | | | | | <u>100.5</u> |
| 12 Domestic Violence | | 104,997 | 57.3 | 107.2 | 107.2 | |
| 13 Child Abuse/Neglect | | 881,464 | 13.8 | 93.7 | 93.7 | |
| <u>Structural</u> | | | | | | <u>100.2</u> |
| 14 Social Negligence | | | | | 97.6 | |
| a Lack of Health Insurance | | | 14.8 | 104.5 | | |
| b Hunger | | | | 103.5 | | |
| i) Food Requests | | | 13.2% | 120.6 | | |
| ii) Food Insecurity | | | 10.2 | 86.4 | | |
| c Drop-Out Rate | | | 4.265 | 79.2 | | |
| d Homelessness | | | 2.1% | 103.1 | | |
| 15 Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy | | | | | 96.9 | |
| a Infant Mortality | | | 7.2 | 94.7 | | |
| b Life Expectancy | | 76.5 | 0.0131 | 99.1 | | |
| 16 Hate Crimes | | 10,255 | 3.8 | 95.7 | 95.7 | |
| 17 Employment Discrimination | | 97,375 | 35.7 | 92.1 | 92.1 | |
| 18 Poverty Disparity | | | | | 99.1 | |
| a Class | | | 13.66 | 105.9 | | |
| b Race | | | 2.91 | 89.5 | | |
| c Gender | | | 1.29 | 101.8 | | |
| d Age | | | 1.83 | 99.0 | | |
| 19 Gang Membership | | 815,896 | 299.3 | 119.8 | 119.8 | |

1998 National Index of Violence and Harm

| | <i>Population (100,000s):</i> | <i>Unadjusted</i> 2758.54 | <i>Adjusted</i> Data | <i>Indicator</i> Index | <i>Variable</i> Index | <i>Overall</i> Index |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| Personal Index | | | | | | 90.4 |
| <u>Interpersonal</u> | | | | | | <u>86.9</u> |
| 1 Homicide | | 16,974 | 6.2 | 75.8 | 75.8 | |
| 2 Sexual Offenses | | | | | 94.3 | |
| a Forcible Rape | | 93,144 | 33.8 | 92.2 | | |
| b Other Offenses | | 65,967 | 35.5 | 96.4 | | |
| 3 Battery | | | | | 94.2 | |
| a Aggravated | | 976,583 | 354.0 | 85.8 | | |
| b Other Assaults | | 947,596 | 509.6 | 102.6 | | |
| 4 Robbery | | 447,186 | 162.1 | 74.4 | 74.4 | |
| 5 Reckless Behavior | | 1,104,917 | 594.2 | 95.6 | 95.6 | |
| <u>Intrapersonal</u> | | | | | | <u>99.1</u> |
| 6 Suicide/Self-Injury | | 30,459 | 11.0 | 94.3 | 94.3 | |
| 7 Deaths from Substance Abuse | | | | | 104.0 | |
| a Smoking | | 216,772 | 78.6 | 101.9 | | |
| b Alcohol | | 45,011 | 16.3 | 95.0 | | |
| c Other Drugs | | 20,227 | 7.3 | 114.9 | | |
| Societal Index | | | | | | 99.6 |
| <u>Government</u> | | | | | | <u>119.7</u> |
| 8 Correctional System | | | | | 116.0 | |
| a Capital Punishment | | 68 | 0.0247 | 117.2 | | |
| b Nonviolent Incarceration | | 564,700 | 204.7 | 114.8 | | |
| 9 Law Enforcement | | | | | 123.5 | |
| a Deaths by Police Intervention | | 317 | 0.115 | 104.1 | | |
| b Abuse/Misconduct | | 74 | 26.8 | 142.9 | | |
| <u>Corporate</u> | | | | | | <u>88.1</u> |
| 10 Air Pollution | | | | | 86.4 | |
| a People Experiencing Pollution | | 133.9 | 48540.2 | 76.7 | | |
| b Ambient Pollution Level | | | | 91.3 | | |
| c Pollution Emitted | | 94.6 | 91.3 | 91.3 | | |
| 11 Consumers/Employees | | | | | 89.8 | |
| a Product Injuries | | 12,447,887 | 4512.5 | 93.0 | | |
| b Occupational Injury/Illness | | | 6.7 | 82.7 | | |
| c Occupational Fatalities | | | 4.826 | 93.6 | | |
| <u>Family</u> | | | | | | <u>94.3</u> |
| 12 Domestic Violence | | 99,776 | 53.7 | 100.4 | 100.4 | |
| 13 Child Abuse/Neglect | | 903,395 | 13.0 | 88.2 | 88.2 | |
| <u>Structural</u> | | | | | | <u>98.5</u> |
| 14 Social Negligence | | | | | 103.3 | |
| a Lack of Health Insurance | | | 15.0 | 105.8 | | |
| b Hunger | | | | 115.4 | | |
| i) Food Requests | | | 10.5% | 131.7 | | |
| ii) Food Insecurity | | | 11.7 | 99.2 | | |
| c Drop-Out Rate | | | 4.439 | 82.5 | | |
| d Homelessness | | | 7.4% | 109.4 | | |
| 15 Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy | | | | | 96.8 | |
| a Infant Mortality | | | 7.2 | 94.7 | | |
| b Life Expectancy | | 76.7 | 0.0130 | 98.8 | | |
| 16 Hate Crimes | | 9,722 | 3.5 | 89.6 | 89.6 | |
| 17 Employment Discrimination | | 95,906 | 34.8 | 89.6 | 89.6 | |
| 18 Poverty Disparity | | | | | 98.5 | |
| a Class | | | 13.57 | 105.2 | | |
| b Race | | | 2.92 | 90.0 | | |
| c Gender | | | 1.28 | 101.5 | | |
| d Age | | | 1.79 | 97.3 | | |
| 19 Gang Membership | | 780,233 | 282.8 | 113.3 | 113.3 | |

1999 National Index of Violence and Harm

| | <i>Population (100,000s):</i> | <i>Unadjusted</i> | <i>Adjusted</i> | <i>Indicator</i> | <i>Variable</i> | <i>Overall</i> |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| | | <i>2790.40</i> | <i>Data</i> | <i>Index</i> | <i>Index</i> | <i>Index</i> |
| Personal Index | | | | | | 86.5 |
| <u>Interpersonal</u> | | | | | | <u>82.8</u> |
| 1 Homicide | | 15,522 | 5.6 | 68.6 | 68.6 | |
| 2 Sexual Offenses | | | | | 91.3 | |
| a Forcible Rape | | 89,411 | 32.0 | 87.5 | | |
| b Other Offenses | | 60,120 | 35.0 | 95.1 | | |
| 3 Battery | | | | | 89.1 | |
| a Aggravated | | 911,740 | 326.7 | 79.2 | | |
| b Other Assaults | | 844,728 | 491.6 | 99.0 | | |
| 4 Robbery | | 409,371 | 146.7 | 67.3 | 67.3 | |
| 5 Reckless Behavior | | 1,045,115 | 608.2 | 97.9 | 97.9 | |
| <u>Intrapersonal</u> | | | | | | <u>95.6</u> |
| 6 Suicide/Self-Injury | | 29,199 | 10.46 | 89.4 | 89.4 | |
| 7 Deaths from Substance Abuse | | | | | 101.7 | |
| a Smoking | | 221,909 | 79.5 | 103.2 | | |
| b Alcohol | | 45,430 | 16.3 | 94.8 | | |
| c Other Drugs | | 19,102 | 6.8 | 107.3 | | |
| Societal Index | | | | | | 99.7 |
| <u>Government</u> | | | | | | <u>124.4</u> |
| 8 Correctional System | | | | | 143.1 | |
| a Capital Punishment | | 98 | 0.0351 | 167.0 | | |
| b Nonviolent Incarceration | | 593,600 | 212.7 | 119.3 | | |
| 9 Law Enforcement | | | | | 105.7 | |
| a Deaths by Police Intervention | | 310 | 0.111 | 100.6 | | |
| b Abuse/Misconduct | | 58 | 20.8 | 110.7 | | |
| <u>Corporate</u> | | | | | | <u>85.3</u> |
| 10 Air Pollution | | | | | 81.9 | |
| a People Experiencing Pollution | | 125.3 | 44903.9 | 70.9 | | |
| b Ambient Pollution Level | | | | 90.1 | | |
| c Pollution Emitted | | 88.6 | 84.6 | 84.6 | | |
| 11 Consumers/Employees | | | | | 88.7 | |
| a Product Injuries | | 12,909,268 | 4626.3 | 95.3 | | |
| b Occupational Injury/Illness | | | 6.3 | 77.8 | | |
| c Occupational Fatalities | | | 4.790 | 92.9 | | |
| <u>Family</u> | | | | | | <u>90.6</u> |
| 12 Domestic Violence | | 92,849 | 54.0 | 101.1 | 101.1 | |
| 13 Child Abuse/Neglect | | 826,162 | 11.8 | 80.1 | 80.1 | |
| <u>Structural</u> | | | | | | <u>99.4</u> |
| 14 Social Negligence | | | | | 105.5 | |
| a Lack of Health Insurance | | | 14.3 | 101.1 | | |
| b Hunger | | | | 117.9 | | |
| i) Food Requests | | | 14.7% | 149.4 | | |
| ii) Food Insecurity | | | 10.2 | 86.4 | | |
| c Drop-Out Rate | | | 4.699 | 87.3 | | |
| d Homelessness | | | 7.1% | 115.9 | | |
| 15 Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy | | | | | 96.1 | |
| a Infant Mortality | | | 7.1 | 93.4 | | |
| b Life Expectancy | | 76.7 | 0.0130 | 98.8 | | |
| 16 Hate Crimes | | 9,802 | 3.5 | 89.3 | 89.3 | |
| 17 Employment Discrimination | | 93,837 | 33.6 | 86.7 | 86.7 | |
| 18 Poverty Disparity | | | | | 97.8 | |
| a Class | | | 13.73 | 106.4 | | |
| b Race | | | 2.79 | 85.9 | | |
| c Gender | | | 1.28 | 101.0 | | |
| d Age | | | 1.69 | 91.6 | | |
| 19 Gang Membership | | 840,500 | 301.2 | 120.6 | 120.6 | |

2000 National Index of Violence and Harm

| | <i>Population (100,000s):</i> | <i>Unadjusted</i> <i>2821.92</i> | <i>Adjusted</i> <i>Data</i> | <i>Indicator</i> <i>Index</i> | <i>Variable</i> <i>Index</i> | <i>Overall</i> <i>Index</i> |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Personal Index | | | | | | 84.7 |
| <u>Interpersonal</u> | | | | | | <u>80.3</u> |
| 1 Homicide | | 15,586 | 5.5 | 68.1 | 68.1 | |
| 2 Sexual Offenses | | | | | 89.3 | |
| a Forcible Rape | | 90,178 | 32.0 | 87.3 | | |
| b Other Offenses | | 61,172 | 33.6 | 91.3 | | |
| 3 Battery | | | | | 86.6 | |
| a Aggravated | | 911,706 | 323.1 | 78.3 | | |
| b Other Assaults | | 858,385 | 471.4 | 94.9 | | |
| 4 Robbery | | 408,016 | 144.6 | 66.3 | 66.3 | |
| 5 Reckless Behavior | | 1,031,437 | 566.4 | 91.2 | 91.2 | |
| <u>Intrapersonal</u> | | | | | | <u>95.5</u> |
| 6 Suicide/Self-Injury | | 29,350 | 10.40 | 88.9 | 88.9 | |
| 7 Deaths from Substance Abuse | | | | | 102.2 | |
| a Smoking | | 223,100 | 79.1 | 102.6 | | |
| b Alcohol | | 45,910 | 16.3 | 94.7 | | |
| c Other Drugs | | 19,698 | 7.0 | 109.4 | | |
| Societal Index | | | | | | 97.7 |
| <u>Government</u> | | | | | | <u>119.6</u> |
| 8 Correctional System | | | | | 132.9 | |
| a Capital Punishment | | 85 | 0.0301 | 143.2 | | |
| b Nonviolent Incarceration | | 616,800 | 218.6 | 122.6 | | |
| 9 Law Enforcement | | | | | 106.2 | |
| a Deaths by Police Intervention | | 274 | 0.097 | 87.9 | | |
| b Abuse/Misconduct | | 66 | 23.4 | 124.6 | | |
| <u>Corporate</u> | | | | | | <u>83.4</u> |
| 10 Air Pollution | | | | | 79.7 | |
| a People Experiencing Pollution | | 121.4 | 43020.3 | 68.0 | | |
| b Ambient Pollution Level | | | | 87.4 | | |
| c Pollution Emitted | | 88.6 | 83.6 | 83.6 | | |
| 11 Consumers/Employees | | | | | 87.1 | |
| a Product Injuries | | 13,262,071 | 4699.7 | 96.9 | | |
| b Occupational Injury/Illness | | | 6.1 | 75.3 | | |
| c Occupational Fatalities | | | 4.604 | 89.3 | | |
| <u>Family</u> | | | | | | <u>88.4</u> |
| 12 Domestic Violence | | 91,297 | 50.1 | 93.8 | 93.8 | |
| 13 Child Abuse/Neglect | | 879,000 | 12.2 | 83.0 | 83.0 | |
| <u>Structural</u> | | | | | | <u>98.2</u> |
| 14 Social Negligence | | | | | 109.5 | |
| a Lack of Health Insurance | | | 14.2 | 100.4 | | |
| b Hunger | | | | 126.5 | | |
| i) Food Requests | | | 11.1% | 164.1 | | |
| ii) Food Insecurity | | | 10.5 | 89.0 | | |
| c Drop-Out Rate | | | 4.530 | 84.2 | | |
| d Homelessness | | | 10.9% | 127.1 | | |
| 15 Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy | | | | | 94.9 | |
| a Infant Mortality | | | 6.9 | 91.4 | | |
| b Life Expectancy | | 77.0 | 0.0130 | 98.4 | | |
| 16 Hate Crimes | | 9,924 | 3.5 | 89.4 | 89.4 | |
| 17 Employment Discrimination | | 97,012 | 34.4 | 88.6 | 88.6 | |
| 18 Poverty Disparity | | | | | 97.0 | |
| a Class | | | 13.72 | 106.4 | | |
| b Race | | | 2.72 | 83.8 | | |
| c Gender | | | 1.27 | 100.8 | | |
| d Age | | | 1.67 | 90.7 | | |
| 19 Gang Membership | | 772,500 | 273.7 | 109.6 | 109.6 | |

2001 National Index of Violence and Harm

| | <i>Population (100,000s):</i> | <i>Unadjusted 2851.02</i> | <i>Adjusted Data</i> | <i>Indicator Index</i> | <i>Variable Index</i> | <i>Overall Index</i> |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Personal Index | | | | | | 85.3 |
| <u>Interpersonal</u> | | | | | | <u>79.9</u> |
| 1 Homicide | | 16,037 | 5.6 | 69.3 | 69.3 | |
| 2 Sexual Offenses | | | | | 88.0 | |
| a Forcible Rape | | 90,863 | 31.9 | 87.1 | | |
| b Other Offenses | | 62,997 | 32.7 | 88.9 | | |
| 3 Battery | | | | | 85.6 | |
| a Aggravated | | 909,023 | 318.8 | 77.2 | | |
| b Other Assaults | | 898,298 | 466.5 | 93.9 | | |
| 4 Robbery | | 423,557 | 148.6 | 68.1 | 68.1 | |
| 5 Reckless Behavior | | 1,061,019 | 550.9 | 88.7 | 88.7 | |
| <u>Intrapersonal</u> | | | | | | <u>98.7</u> |
| 6 Suicide/Self-Injury | | 30,622 | 10.74 | 91.8 | 91.8 | |
| 7 Deaths from Substance Abuse | | | | | 105.7 | |
| a Smoking | | 224,523 | 78.8 | 102.2 | | |
| b Alcohol | | 46,852 | 16.4 | 95.7 | | |
| c Other Drugs | | 21,683 | 7.6 | 119.2 | | |
| Societal Index | | | | | | 101.2 |
| <u>Government</u> | | | | | | <u>132.0</u> |
| 8 Correctional System | | | | | 115.4 | |
| a Capital Punishment | | 66 | 0.0231 | 110.1 | | |
| b Nonviolent Incarceration | | 614,200 | 215.4 | 120.8 | | |
| 9 Law Enforcement | | | | | 148.6 | |
| a Deaths by Police Intervention | | 330 | 0.116 | 104.8 | | |
| b Abuse/Misconduct | | 103 | 36.1 | 192.4 | | |
| <u>Corporate</u> | | | | | | <u>84.1</u> |
| 10 Air Pollution | | | | | 81.2 | |
| a People Experiencing Pollution | | 133.1 | 46685.0 | 73.8 | | |
| b Ambient Pollution Level | | | | 89.3 | | |
| c Pollution Emitted | | 86.1 | 80.5 | 80.5 | | |
| 11 Consumers/Employees | | | | | 87.0 | |
| a Product Injuries | | 14,163,817 | 4968.0 | 102.4 | | |
| b Occupational Injury/Illness | | | 5.7 | 70.4 | | |
| c Occupational Fatalities | | | 4.555 | 88.3 | | |
| <u>Family</u> | | | | | | <u>87.8</u> |
| 12 Domestic Violence | | 93,909 | 48.8 | 91.3 | 91.3 | |
| 13 Child Abuse/Neglect | | 903,089 | 12.4 | 84.3 | 84.3 | |
| <u>Structural</u> | | | | | | <u>101.1</u> |
| 14 Social Negligence | | | | | 118.0 | |
| a Lack of Health Insurance | | | 14.6 | 103.2 | | |
| b Hunger | | | | 143.6 | | |
| i) Food Requests | | | 21.0% | 196.5 | | |
| ii) Food Insecurity | | | 10.7 | 90.7 | | |
| c Drop-Out Rate | | | 4.704 | 87.4 | | |
| d Homelessness | | | 9.7% | 138.0 | | |
| 15 Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy | | | | | 93.8 | |
| a Infant Mortality | | | 6.8 | 89.5 | | |
| b Life Expectancy | | 77.2 | 0.0130 | 98.2 | | |
| 16 Hate Crimes | | 12,020 | 4.2 | 107.2 | 107.2 | |
| 17 Employment Discrimination | | 99,330 | 34.8 | 89.8 | 89.8 | |
| 18 Poverty Disparity | | | | | 95.7 | |
| a Class | | | 14.08 | 109.2 | | |
| b Race | | | 2.59 | 79.7 | | |
| c Gender | | | 1.24 | 98.1 | | |
| d Age | | | 1.61 | 87.4 | | |
| 19 Gang Membership | | 725,000 | 254.3 | 101.8 | 101.8 | |

2002 National Index of Violence and Harm

| | <i>Unadjusted</i> | <i>Adjusted</i> | <i>Indicator</i> | <i>Variable</i> | <i>Overall</i> |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| <i>Population (100,000s):</i> | <i>2879.41</i> | <i>Data</i> | <i>Index</i> | <i>Index</i> | <i>Index</i> |
| Personal Index | | | | | 86.5 |
| <u>Interpersonal</u> | | | | | <u>79.7</u> |
| 1 Homicide | 16,229 | 5.6 | 69.5 | 69.5 | |
| 2 Sexual Offenses | | | | 90.1 | |
| a Forcible Rape | 95,235 | 33.1 | 90.4 | | |
| b Other Offenses | 67,833 | 33.1 | 89.9 | | |
| 3 Battery | | | | 82.7 | |
| a Aggravated | 891,407 | 309.6 | 75.0 | | |
| b Other Assaults | 921,676 | 449.3 | 90.5 | | |
| 4 Robbery | 420,806 | 146.1 | 67.0 | 67.0 | |
| 5 Reckless Behavior | 1,138,689 | 555.1 | 89.3 | 89.3 | |
| <u>Intrapersonal</u> | | | | | <u>103.5</u> |
| 6 Suicide/Self-Injury | 31,655 | 10.99 | 93.9 | 93.9 | |
| 7 Deaths from Substance Abuse | | | | 113.2 | |
| a Smoking | 227,346 | 79.0 | 102.4 | | |
| b Alcohol | 47,185 | 16.4 | 95.4 | | |
| c Other Drugs | 26,018 | 9.0 | 141.6 | | |
| Societal Index | | | | | 95.6 |
| <u>Government</u> | | | | | <u>110.9</u> |
| 8 Correctional System | | | | 117.9 | |
| a Capital Punishment | 71 | 0.0247 | 117.2 | | |
| b Nonviolent Incarceration | 609,000 | 211.5 | 118.6 | | |
| 9 Law Enforcement | | | | 103.8 | |
| a Deaths by Police Intervention | 313 | 0.109 | 98.5 | | |
| b Abuse/Misconduct | 59 | 20.5 | 109.1 | | |
| <u>Corporate</u> | | | | | <u>80.9</u> |
| 10 Air Pollution | | | | 78.6 | |
| a People Experiencing Pollution | 146.2 | 50774.3 | 80.2 | | |
| b Ambient Pollution Level | | | 77.3 | | |
| c Pollution Emitted | 84.7 | 78.4 | 78.4 | | |
| 11 Consumers/Employees | | | | 83.2 | |
| a Product Injuries | 14,211,020 | 4935.4 | 101.7 | | |
| b Occupational Injury/Illness | | 5.3 | 65.4 | | |
| c Occupational Fatalities | | 4.260 | 82.6 | | |
| <u>Family</u> | | | | | <u>86.4</u> |
| 12 Domestic Violence | 97,716 | 47.6 | 89.2 | 89.2 | |
| 13 Child Abuse/Neglect | 895,569 | 12.3 | 83.6 | 83.6 | |
| <u>Structural</u> | | | | | <u>98.4</u> |
| 14 Social Negligence | | | | 123.0 | |
| a Lack of Health Insurance | | 15.2 | 107.7 | | |
| b Hunger | | | 162.7 | | |
| i) Food Requests | | 18.9% | 231.4 | | |
| ii) Food Insecurity | | 11.1 | 94.1 | | |
| c Drop-Out Rate | | 3.340 | 62.0 | | |
| d Homelessness | | 16.8% | 159.6 | | |
| 15 Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy | | | | 95.1 | |
| a Infant Mortality | | 7.0 | 92.1 | | |
| b Life Expectancy | 77.3 | 0.0129 | 98.1 | | |
| 16 Hate Crimes | 9,222 | 3.2 | 81.5 | 81.5 | |
| 17 Employment Discrimination | 104,205 | 36.2 | 93.3 | 93.3 | |
| 18 Poverty Disparity | | | | 95.7 | |
| a Class | | 14.12 | 109.5 | | |
| b Race | | 2.62 | 80.6 | | |
| c Gender | | 1.23 | 97.0 | | |
| d Age | | 1.58 | 85.7 | | |
| 19 Gang Membership | 731,500 | 254.0 | 101.7 | 101.7 | |

2003 National Index of Violence and Harm

| | <i>Unadjusted</i> | <i>Adjusted</i> | <i>Indicator</i> | <i>Variable</i> | <i>Overall</i> |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| <i>Population (100,000s):</i> | <i>2907.89</i> | <i>Data</i> | <i>Index</i> | <i>Index</i> | <i>Index</i> |
| Personal Index | | | | | 85.7 |
| <u>Interpersonal</u> | | | | | <u>77.8</u> |
| 1 Homicide | 16,503 | 5.7 | 69.9 | 69.9 | |
| 2 Sexual Offenses | | | | 86.4 | |
| a Forcible Rape | 93,433 | 32.1 | 87.8 | | |
| b Other Offenses | 63,759 | 31.2 | 84.9 | | |
| 3 Battery | | | | 79.0 | |
| a Aggravated | 857,921 | 295.0 | 71.5 | | |
| b Other Assaults | 877,105 | 429.9 | 86.6 | | |
| 4 Robbery | 413,402 | 142.2 | 65.2 | 65.2 | |
| 5 Reckless Behavior | 1,123,621 | 550.7 | 88.6 | 88.6 | |
| <u>Intrapersonal</u> | | | | | <u>105.3</u> |
| 6 Suicide/Self-Injury | 31,469 | 10.82 | 92.5 | 92.5 | |
| 7 Deaths from Substance Abuse | | | | 118.1 | |
| a Smoking | 227,581 | 78.3 | 101.5 | | |
| b Alcohol | 47,630 | 16.4 | 95.4 | | |
| c Other Drugs | 29,213 | 10.0 | 157.4 | | |
| Societal Index | | | | | 95.0 |
| <u>Government</u> | | | | | <u>110.5</u> |
| 8 Correctional System | | | | 111.5 | |
| a Capital Punishment | 65 | 0.0224 | 106.3 | | |
| b Nonviolent Incarceration | 605,500 | 208.2 | 116.8 | | |
| 9 Law Enforcement | | | | 109.4 | |
| a Deaths by Police Intervention | 344 | 0.118 | 107.1 | | |
| b Abuse/Misconduct | 61 | 21.0 | 111.7 | | |
| <u>Corporate</u> | | | | | <u>77.4</u> |
| 10 Air Pollution | | | | 74.2 | |
| a People Experiencing Pollution | 120.2 | 41338.7 | 65.3 | | |
| b Ambient Pollution Level | | | 80.0 | | |
| c Pollution Emitted | 84.4 | 77.3 | 77.3 | | |
| 11 Consumers/Employees | | | | 80.6 | |
| a Product Injuries | 13,690,526 | 4708.1 | 97.0 | | |
| b Occupational Injury/Illness | | 5.0 | 61.7 | | |
| c Occupational Fatalities | | 4.285 | 83.1 | | |
| <u>Family</u> | | | | | <u>85.4</u> |
| 12 Domestic Violence | 94,488 | 46.3 | 86.7 | 86.7 | |
| 13 Child Abuse/Neglect | 787,156 | 12.4 | 84.2 | 84.2 | |
| <u>Structural</u> | | | | | <u>98.8</u> |
| 14 Social Negligence | | | | 132.6 | |
| a Lack of Health Insurance | | 15.6 | 110.3 | | |
| b Hunger | | | 179.8 | | |
| i) Food Requests | | 15.5% | 264.6 | | |
| ii) Food Insecurity | | 11.2 | 94.9 | | |
| c Drop-Out Rate | | 3.800 | 70.6 | | |
| d Homelessness | | 7.4% | 169.7 | | |
| 15 Infant Mortality/Life Expectancy | | | | 94.5 | |
| a Infant Mortality | | 6.9 | 91.2 | | |
| b Life Expectancy | 77.6 | 0.0129 | 97.7 | | |
| 16 Hate Crimes | 9,100 | 3.1 | 79.6 | 79.6 | |
| 17 Employment Discrimination | 99,538 | 34.2 | 88.3 | 88.3 | |
| 18 Poverty Disparity | | | | 97.3 | |
| a Class | | 14.63 | 113.4 | | |
| b Race | | 2.66 | 81.7 | | |
| c Gender | | 1.22 | 96.7 | | |
| d Age | | 1.65 | 89.2 | | |
| 19 Gang Membership | 731,500 | 251.6 | 100.7 | 100.7 | |