

Indiana College Substance Use Survey

2021

Manchester University



**PREVENTION
INSIGHTS**
AT THE INDIANA UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH



**Division of Mental
Health and Addiction**

**Results of the
Indiana College Substance Use Survey
2021**

Manchester University

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INTRODUCTION

The Indiana College Substance Use Survey was administered in Spring 2021. A total of 973 Manchester University students were sent an e-mail inviting them to participate in the survey. Students were given a two-week period to complete the online questionnaire. A reminder e-mail was sent midway through the survey period. 222 students responded to the survey, for a response rate of 22.8%. A description of the history and methodology of the Indiana College Substance Use Survey can be found in the *Results of the Indiana College Substance Use Survey, 2021* at <https://iprc.iu.edu/indiana-college-survey/substance-use-survey>. The State Report provides data from students aged 18-25, while the statewide results provided in this report contain data from all students, regardless of age.

Table 1. Response Rate, 2021

Number of students invited to participate	Number of respondents	Response Rate
973	222	22.8%

Three criteria were used to clean the data. Surveys were discarded if any of the following conditions were met:

- insufficient response (less than 26 items answered out of a total of 171 items),
- three or more inconsistent responses among substance use items, and
- pharmacologically-implausible patterns of responses (i.e., a combination of drugs and frequencies of use whose cumulative effect would be lethal).

No surveys were discarded in the cleaning process.

Table 2. Number of Usable Questionnaires, 2021

	Frequency	Percent
Total Number of Usable Surveys	222	100.0

This report provides analysis of the data by gender and age, as well as overall rates. Responses of students not identifying as male or female are included in the analyses for overall rates and rates by age category, but their responses are not presented in the analyses by gender because of the small number of those students who participated.

SUBSTANCE USE

PREVALENCE

Table 3. Percentage of Students Reporting Use of Select Substances in the Past Month, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021

Substance	All Students		Gender		Age	
	Manchester	Indiana	Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
Alcohol	53.5	55.8	56.1	52.6	43.4	70.4
Marijuana	16.2	20.2	14.8	16.1	16.3	16.0
Cigarettes	4.5	8.6	6.6	3.2	4.3	4.9
Electronic vaping devices	19.1	19.7	18.3	19.5	18.6	20.0
Cigars	3.7	3.7	10.0	1.3	2.9	4.9
Smoking tobacco with hookah/water pipe	2.7	2.3	1.6	3.2	2.1	3.8
Chewing/smokeless tobacco	0.9	2.6	3.4	0.0	1.4	0.0
Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you	0.5	2.4	1.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you	0.5	1.0	1.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
Hallucinogens	0.5	2.3	1.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
Cocaine	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inhalants	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
Heroin	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other illegal drugs	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 4. Use of Electronic Vapor Products for Selected Substances, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021

Substance	All Students		Gender		Age	
	Manchester	Indiana	Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
Nicotine	82.4	81.8	96.3	76.8	81.5	83.9
Flavoring Only	38.8	35.9	26.9	43.9	35.8	43.8
THC	57.6	58.2	59.3	55.4	50.0	71.0
Alcohol	7.2	4.3	15.4	3.6	11.5	0.0
Other	5.5	5.2	4.3	6.3	6.7	3.6

Note. Out of students who reported ever using electronic vapor products (n = 86).

Table 5. Percentage of Students Reporting Use of Select Substances in the Past Month, 2010 – 2021

Substance	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2019	2021
Alcohol	54.6	51.7	43.6	59.1	64.5	53.5	53.5
Marijuana	6.7	6.5	8.7	15.0	19.5	12.1	16.2
Cigarettes	13.5	6.2	4.9	8.7	8.9	3.4	4.5
Cigars	15.5	11.1	8.2	7.1	9.2	3.0	3.7
Smoking tobacco with hookah or water pipe	8.8	5.9	11.0	7.9	7.2	4.3	2.7
Chewing or smokeless tobacco	9.5	4.6	10.0	4.6	3.6	0.9	0.9
Electronic vaping devices	-	-	-	12.5	20.2	16.8	19.1
Rx Stimulants	-	-	-	5.7	5.3	0.9	0.5
Rx Painkillers	-	-	-	2.5	2.4	1.3	0.5
Rx Sedatives	-	-	-	1.9	1.2	0.4	0.5
Hallucinogens	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.4	2.4	1.7	0.5
Cocaine	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.0
Inhalants	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5
Heroin	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Methamphetamines	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other illegal drugs	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0

*E-cigarettes and Rx categories added in 2016

Binge drinking was defined in the Indiana College Substance Use Survey as four or more drinks in a row for females and five or more drinks in a row for males. This gender-specific standard follows the definition established by the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism.

Table 6. Percentage of Students Reporting Binge Drinking in the Past Two Weeks, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021

All Students		Gender		Age	
Manchester	Indiana	Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
22.7	25.5	29.6	20.5	22.4	23.4

Note. Binge drinking was defined as consuming 4 or more drinks in a row for females and 5 or more drinks in a row for males.

Figure 1. Percentage of Students Who Binge Drank Select Number of Times in the Past Two Weeks, By Gender, 2021

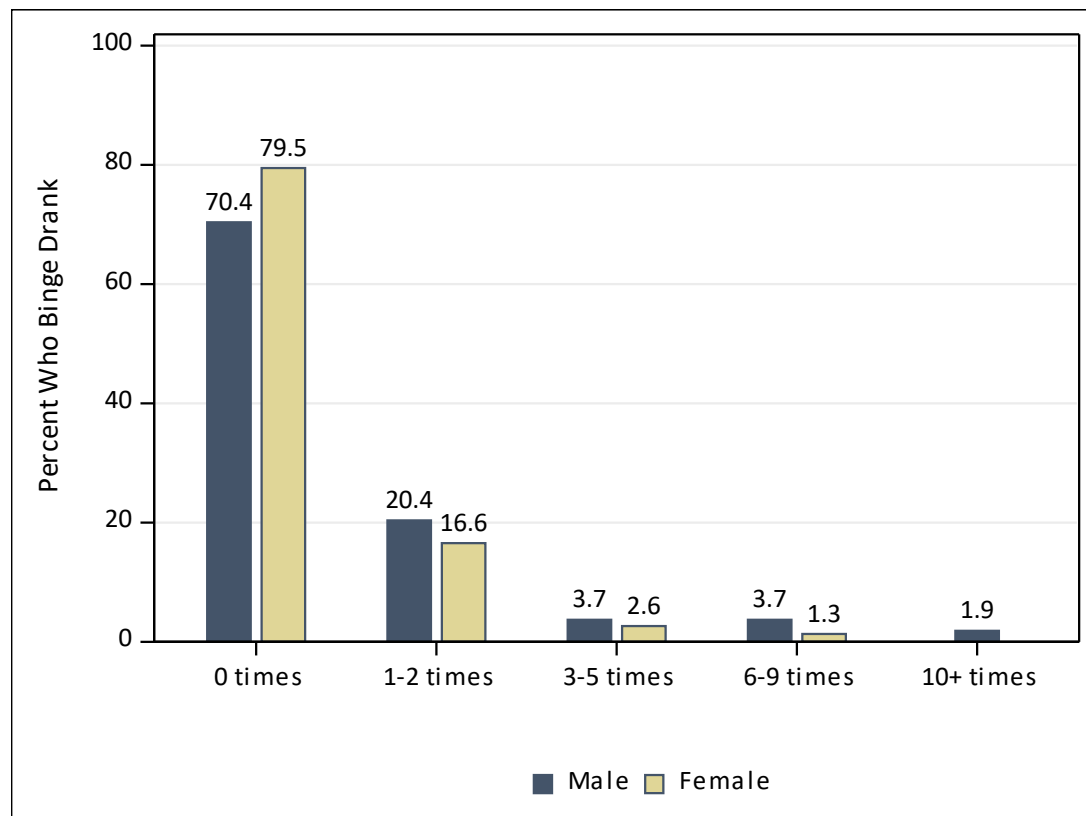
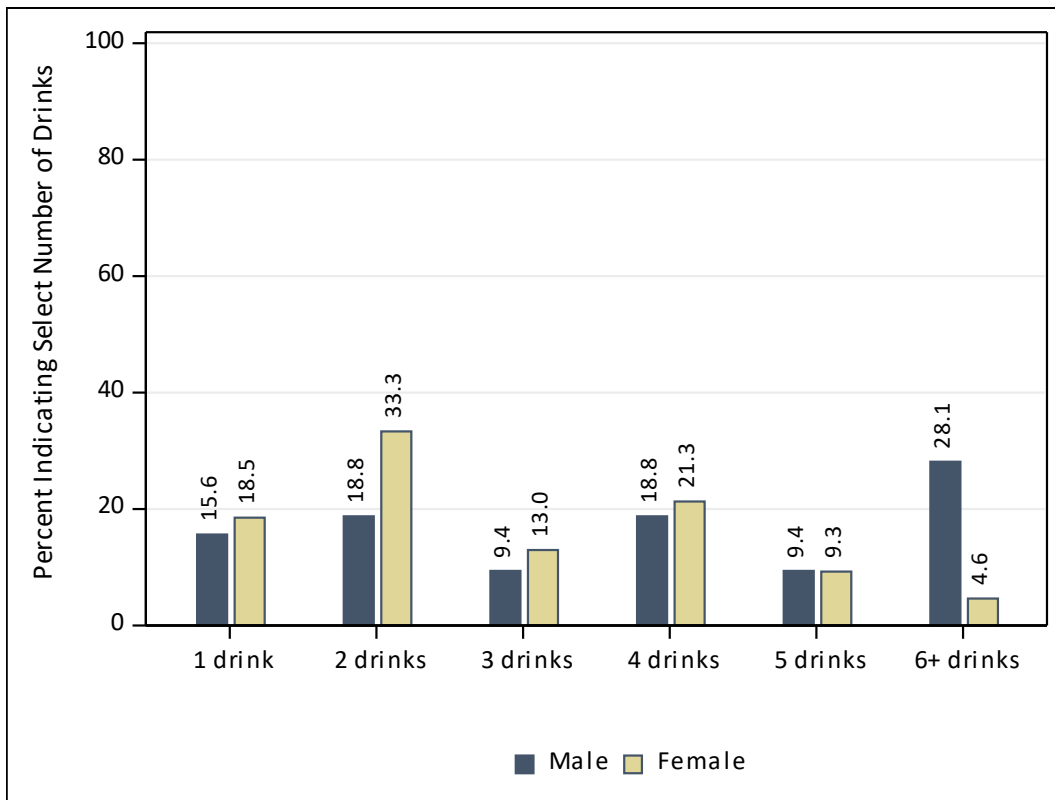


Table 7. Mean Number of Drinks Respondents Typically Consume When They Drink Alcohol, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021 (Range = 0-15)

	All Students		Gender		Age	
	Manchester	Indiana	Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
Mean	3.4	3.2	4.9	2.9	3.6	3.1
Standard Deviation	2.6	2.5	3.9	1.7	2.7	2.4

Note. Out of students who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 159).

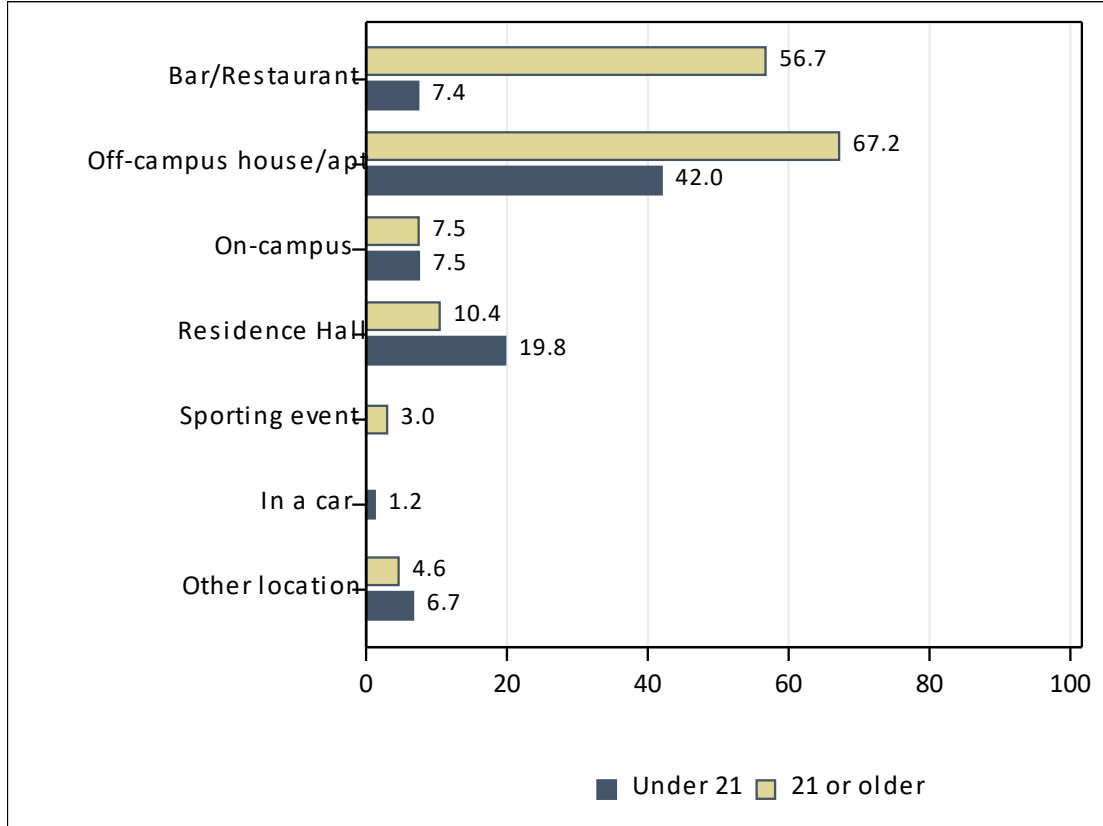
Figure 2. Percentage of Students Who Typically Consume Select Number of Drinks on Occasions When They Drink Alcohol, by Gender, 2021



Note. Out of students who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 159).

LOCATION AND TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE

Figure 3. Percentage of Students Who Reported Drinking Alcohol at Select Locations in the Past Year, by Age, 2021



Note. Out of students who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 159). Responses of drinking alcohol at select location “sometimes”, “often”, or “always” are included.

Table 8. Percentage of Students Who Consumed Select Type of Alcohol in the Past Year, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021

Type	All Students		Gender		Age	
	Manchester	Indiana	Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
Liquor	56.5	54.6	71.4	51.4	53.8	59.7
Beer	24.3	35.0	40.0	20.2	17.7	32.3
Wine	48.3	45.5	42.4	49.5	34.6	64.2
Malt beverages ²	57.5	47.7	47.1	60.7	53.8	62.1
High alcohol drinks	16.9	11.7	22.9	14.8	19.8	13.4
Other	9.9	8.1	14.7	7.8	11.8	7.6

Note. Out of students who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 159). Responses of drinking select type of alcohol “sometimes”, “often”, or “always” are included.

REASONS FOR ALCOHOL USE

Table 9. Percentage of Students Who Indicated Select Reasons for Drinking Alcohol in the Past Year, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021

Reason	All Students		Gender		Age	
	Manchester	Indiana	Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
To have a good time with friends	85.8	79.5	88.6	85.2	86.4	85.1
To relax	54.1	55.4	68.6	48.1	46.9	62.7
To experiment	32.4	24.9	42.9	28.7	39.5	23.9
Because of boredom	23.6	20.2	25.7	23.1	24.7	22.4
To get away from my problems	18.2	15.5	25.7	13.9	16.0	20.9
Because of anger/frustration	13.5	11.9	20.0	11.1	17.3	9.0
To get through the day	6.1	5.4	2.9	6.5	6.2	6.1
Because I'm hooked	0.7	2.2	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.0

Note: Out of students who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 159).

AGE OF FIRST TIME USE

Table 10. Percentage of Students Who Initiated Use of Substance After Starting College, 2021

	All Students	
	Manchester	Indiana
Alcohol	42.6	33.2
Marijuana	50.6	33.9
Cigarettes	37.0	33.1
E-cigarettes	42.2	38.1
Cigars	32.3	34.8
Hookah	43.8	40.9
Smokeless tobacco		25.2
Prescription stimulants		53.2
Prescription painkillers		31.3
Prescription sedatives		37.0
Hallucinogens		55.1
Cocaine		56.5
Inhalants		44.3
Heroin		30.4
Methamphetamines		33.8
Other		46.4

Note. Only substances where ten or more students indicated use are included in the school rates.

CONSEQUENCES OF ALCOHOL USE

Table 11. Percentage of Students Who Reported Experiencing Select Consequences in the Past Year as a Result of Drinking Alcohol, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021

Consequences	All Students		Gender		Age	
	Manchester	Indiana	Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
Had a hangover	52.4	49.7	58.8	50.9	56.3	47.8
Forgot where you were or what you did (blacked out)	18.2	18.3	28.6	15.7	21.0	14.9
Felt bad or guilty about your drinking	18.2	21.2	22.9	16.7	23.5	11.9
Did something you later regretted	14.2	18.6	17.1	13.9	21.0	6.0
Engaged in unprotected sexual intercourse (i.e., without a condom)	16.9	14.5	11.4	18.5	18.5	14.9
Missed class or an assignment	10.8	9.6	8.6	12.0	12.3	9.0
Driven a car while under the influence	4.7	6.9	5.7	4.6	6.2	3.0
Been hurt or injured because of drinking	8.8	7.7	11.4	7.4	7.4	10.4
Created problems between you and your friends or family members	6.2	6.6	8.8	4.7	6.3	6.1
Had friends or family members worry or complain about your drinking	6.8	7.6	11.4	4.6	7.4	6.0
Been in trouble with police, residence hall, or other college authorities	3.4	2.1	5.7	2.8	2.5	4.5
Gotten into physical fights when drinking	2.0	2.6	8.6	0.0	2.5	1.5
Gotten into trouble at work or college because of drinking	4.1	1.7	11.4	1.9	3.7	4.5
Been ticketed	0.7	0.6	2.9	0.0	1.2	0.0
Been arrested for drunk driving	0.7	0.3	2.9	0.0	1.3	0.0

Note. Out of students who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 159).

Table 12. Percentage of Students Who Reported Select Sexual Acts in the Past Year While Under the Influence of Alcohol, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021

	All Students		Gender		Age	
	Manchester	Indiana	Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
Experienced unwanted sexual activity	3.4	3.4	0.0	4.7	2.5	4.5
Took advantage of someone sexually	0.7	0.4	2.9	0.0	1.3	0.0

Note. Out of students who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 159).

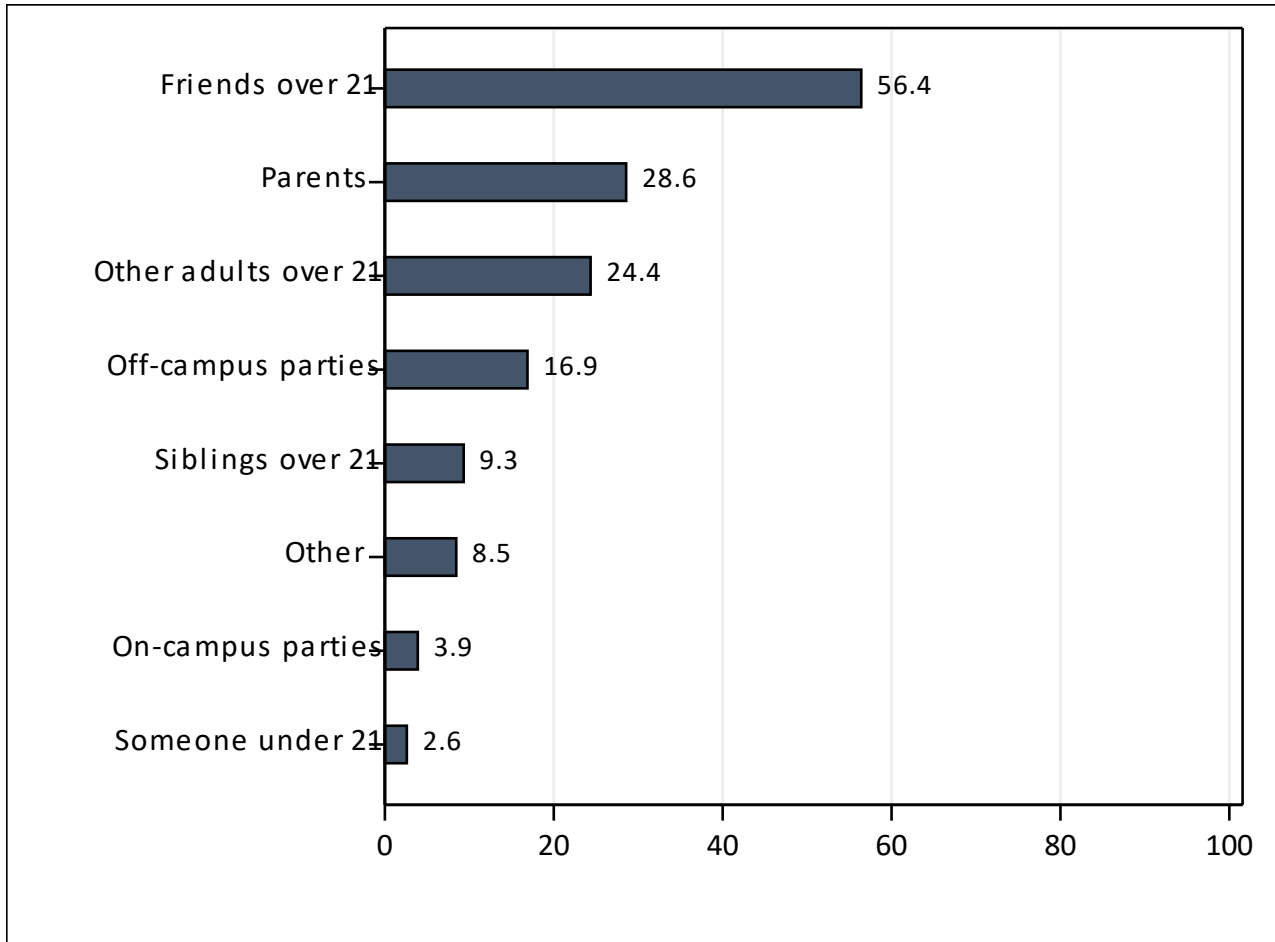
Table 13. Percentage of Students Who Reported Experiencing Select Consequences in the Past Year as a Result of Someone Else's Drinking, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021

Consequence	All Students		Gender		Age	
	Manchester	Indiana	Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
Had to take care of another student who drank too much	39.0	30.7	43.8	38.4	33.6	48.0
Had your studying or sleep interrupted	23.2	20.4	20.8	23.6	22.6	24.3
Had to act as a designated driver for another student because he or she drank	23.6	21.8	22.9	23.4	16.8	35.1
Found vomit in the halls or other areas of your residence	9.5	9.4	14.6	8.2	8.8	10.7
Had your belongings or property damaged	6.5	6.3	10.4	5.5	4.0	10.7

RISK FACTORS

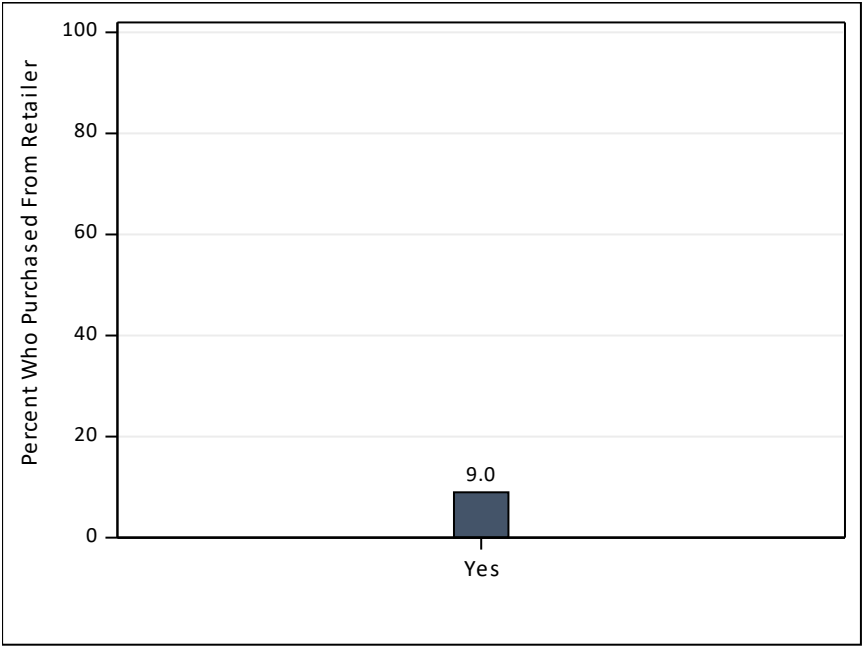
ALCOHOL AVAILABILITY

Figure 4. Percentage of Students Under 21 Who Obtained Alcohol from Select Sources, 2021



Note. Out of students under 21 who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 87). Responses of obtaining alcohol from select source “sometimes,” “often,” or “always” are included.

Figure 5. Percentage of Students Under 21 Who Reported Purchasing Alcohol from a Retailer in the Past Year, 2021



Note. Out of students under 21 who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 87).

PERCEPTION OF PEER BEHAVIORS AND BELIEFS

Students were asked to estimate the percentage of students at their school who drank alcohol in the past month.

Table 14. Perceived Percentage of Students at Your School Who Use Alcohol, by Select Demographic Characteristics of Respondent, 2021

Perceived percent who use alcohol	All Students		Gender		Age	
	Manchester	Indiana	Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
0%	3.0	3.0	4.2	2.7	3.2	2.7
5% - 25%	26.1	16.6	31.3	24.0	32.0	16.2
30% - 50%	34.2	29.5	22.9	38.4	32.8	36.5
55% - 75%	27.6	36.1	29.2	26.7	24.0	33.8
80% - 100%	9.0	14.8	12.5	8.2	8.0	10.8

Note: Response options were increments of 5%.

Students were also asked how many alcoholic drinks they thought the typical student at their school consumed the last time he or she partied/socialized. Students could provide any figure between 0 – 30.

Table 15. Mean Number of Drinks Respondents Think the Typical Student Consumed the Last Time He/She “Partied/Socialized”, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021 (range = 0 – 30)

	All Students		Gender		Age	
	Manchester	Indiana	Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
Mean	4.3	4.1	5.1	4.1	4.3	4.4
Standard Deviation	2.4	2.4	3.1	2.1	2.6	2.1

Figure 6. Percentage of Students Who Indicated Select Number of Drinks They Think the Typical Student Consumed the Last Time He/She “Partied/Socialized”, by Gender, 2021 (range = 0 – 30)

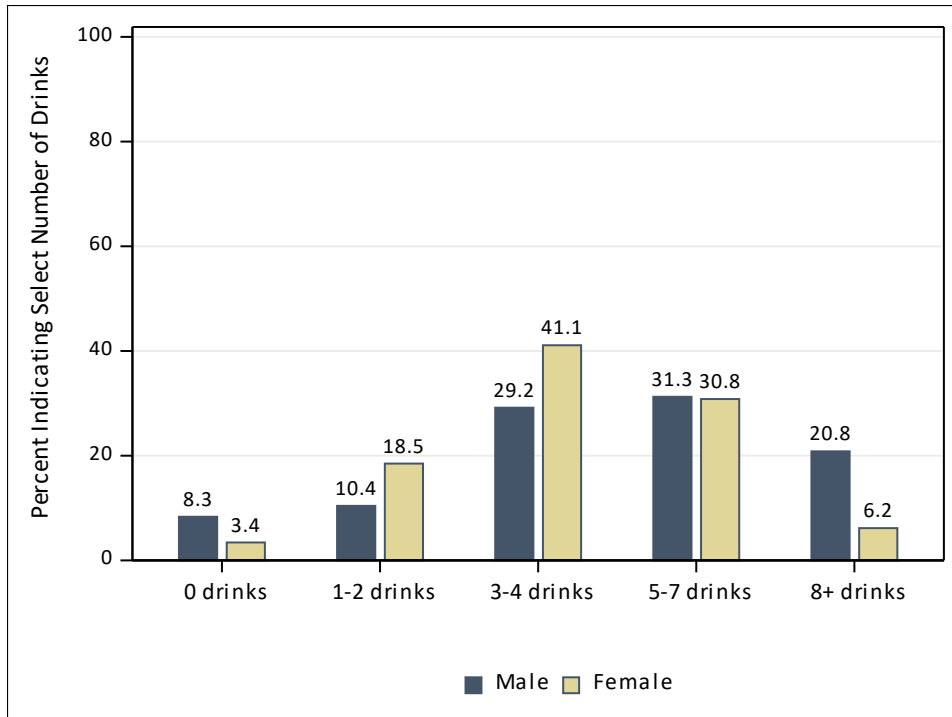


Table 16. Percentage of Students Who Thought Their Close Friends Would Disapprove of Their Use of Select Substances, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021

Substance	All Students		Gender		Age	
	Manchester	Indiana	Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
Having five or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting	43.5	44.3	29.2	48.6	51.2	30.7
Using marijuana	49.0	43.5	54.2	48.6	56.0	37.3
Using prescription medication not prescribed to you	90.5	85.4	91.7	91.0	91.9	88.0

Note: Responses of “Strongly Disapprove” or “Somewhat Disapprove” are included.

Table 17. Percentage of Students Under 21 Who Think an Underage Student Who Drinks Alcohol at Select Locations Would Be Ticketed, by Select Demographic Characteristics of Respondent, 2021

Location	All Students		Gender	
	Manchester	Indiana	Male	Female
On-campus housing	47.2	45.6	50.0	47.4
Off-campus housing	23.2	21.4	14.3	26.3
On-campus party	62.4	54.2	60.7	64.2
Off-campus party	37.6	30.5	39.3	37.9
Athletic event	58.4	49.0	50.0	62.1
Other places in the community	41.9	40.2	25.9	47.4

Note: n = 141. Responses of “Very Likely” or “Somewhat Likely” are included.

MENTAL HEALTH

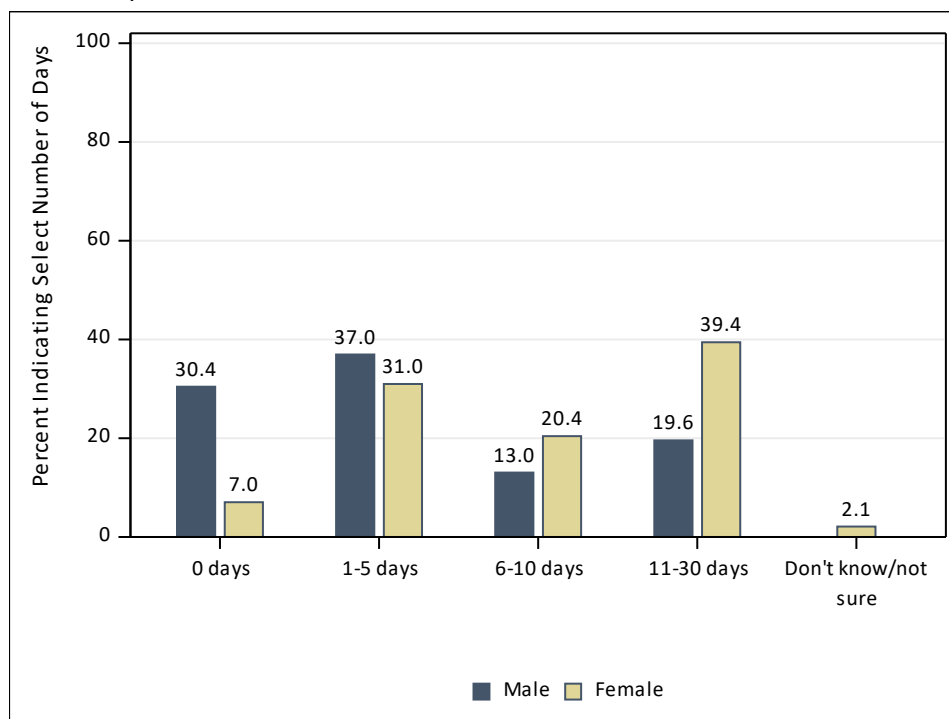
The Indiana College Substance Use Survey asked three questions to assess students' mental health status. Students were asked on how many days in the past month their mental health was not good, including experiencing stress, depression, or problems with emotions. They were also asked if, in the past year, they had experienced feeling so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that they stopped doing some usual activities, and if they had ever seriously considered attempting suicide.

Table 18. Mean Number of Mentally Unhealthy Days During the Past Month, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021 (range = 0 – 30)

	All Students		Gender		Age	
	Manchester	Indiana	Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
Mean	10.6	9.7	6.2	11.4	9.7	12.2
Standard Deviation	9.9	9.3	8.4	9.5	9.3	10.6

Note. Survey question: "Thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?"

Figure 7. Percentage of Students Who Indicated Select Number of Days During Past Month That Their Mental Health Was Not Good, by Gender, 2021



Note. Survey question: "Thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?"

Table 19. Percentage of Students Who Reported Feeling Sadness or Suicidal Ideation in the Past Year, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021

	All Students		Gender		Age	
	Manchester	Indiana	Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
Felt sad or hopeless	35.4	37.2	21.3	37.3	33.9	37.8
Considered attempting suicide	10.3	11.9	6.4	9.2	7.4	14.9

Note: Sadness survey question: “During the past 12 months did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?”

GAMBLING BEHAVIOR

Table 20. Percentage of Students Who Reported Gambling Behaviors in the Past Year, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021

Gambling Behavior	All Students		Gender		Age	
	Manchester	Indiana	Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
Lottery	20.6	19.5	26.1	19.7	25.0	13.5
Charitable gambling	7.3	7.2	6.8	7.7	8.5	5.4
Pools	6.2	7.1	19.6	2.1	3.3	10.8
Card games (not at casino)	5.7	6.7	14.9	2.8	7.5	2.7
Casino	2.1	5.4	4.3	1.4	0.8	4.1
Video game loot boxes	4.6	5.7	17.0	0.0	3.3	6.8
Fantasy sports	4.7	5.5	17.4	0.7	4.2	5.5
Other sports betting	2.6	4.8	11.1	0.0	2.5	2.7
Horse tracks	0.5	1.5	2.2	0.0	0.8	0.0
Online	3.1	2.6	10.9	0.7	4.2	1.4
Competitive video gaming	2.1	1.6	8.5	0.0	2.5	1.4
Other	2.7	2.5	4.5	1.4	3.5	1.4

Figure 8. Percentage of Students Who Reported Any Gambling Behaviors or Gambling Consequences in the Past Year, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021

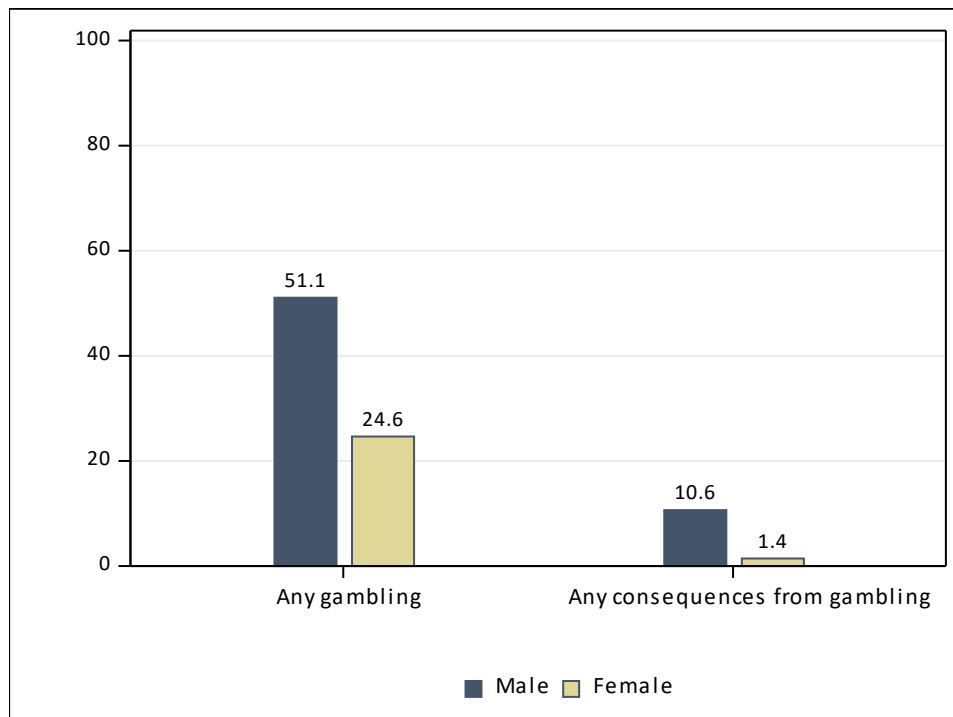


Figure 9. Percentage of Students Who Reported Weekly or More Frequent Gambling in the Past Year, by Gambling Category, 2021

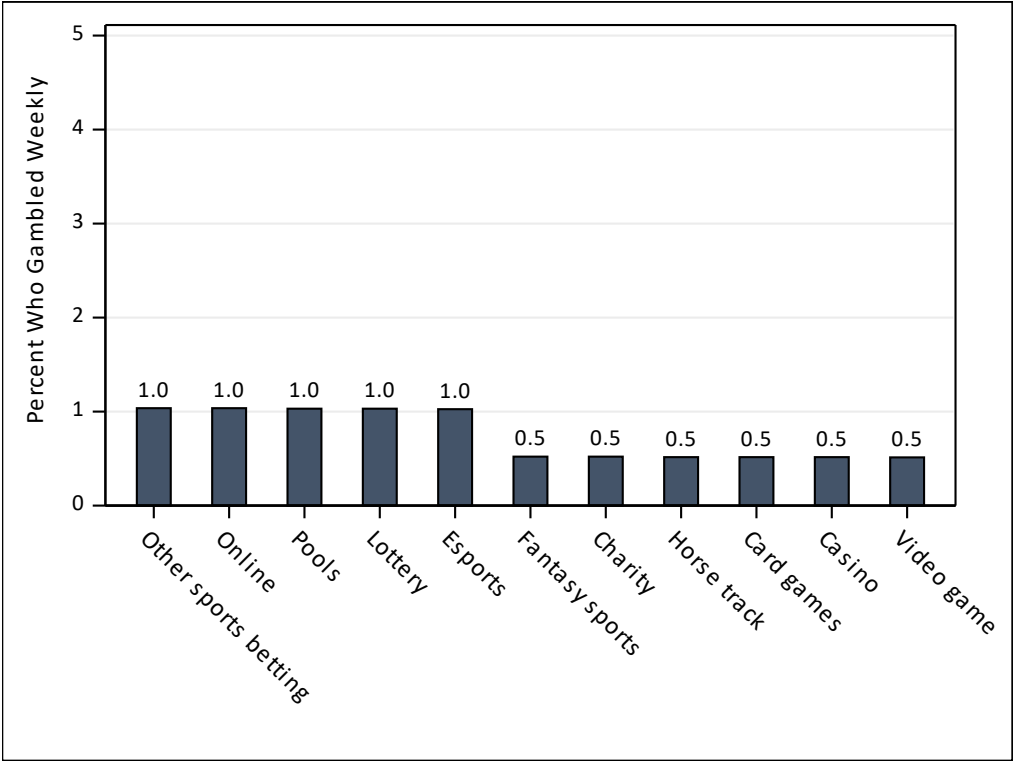
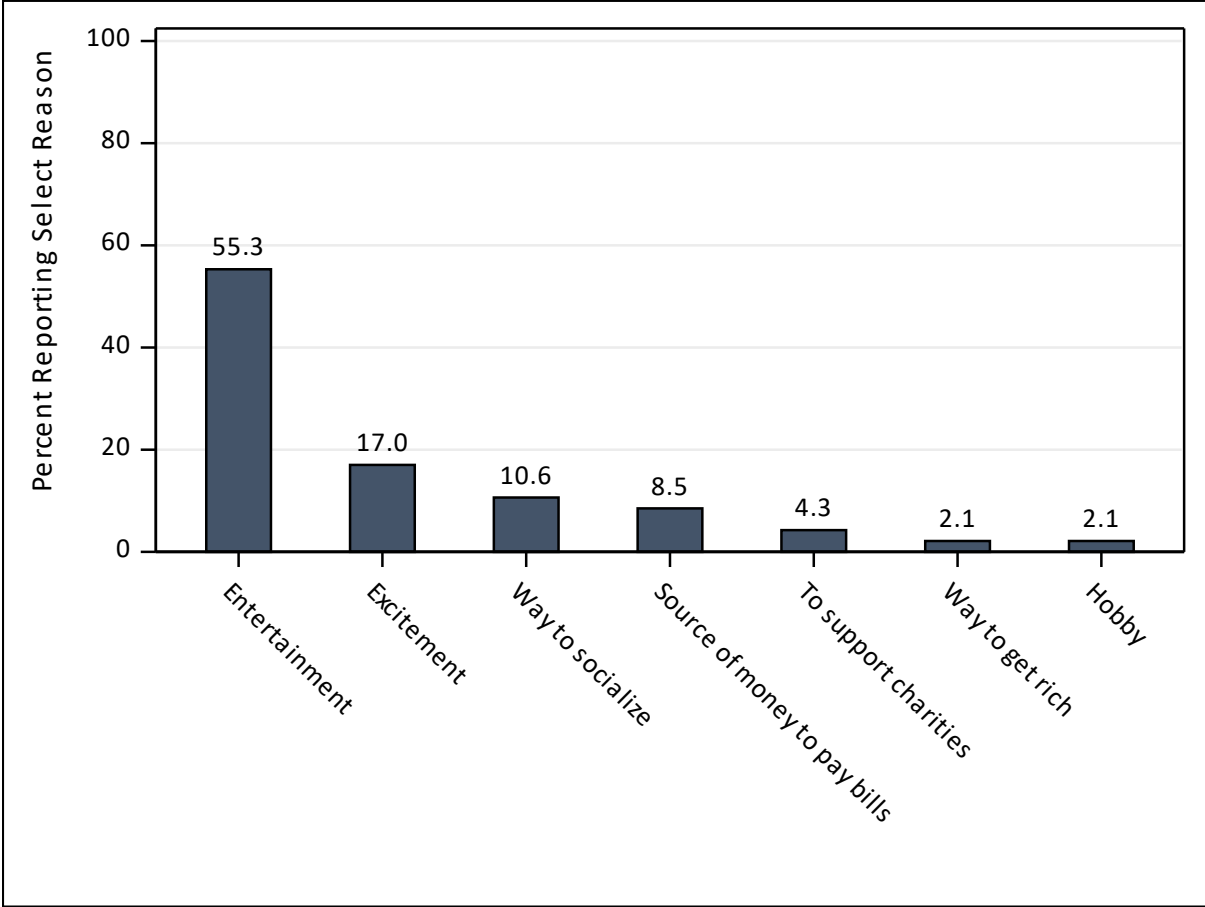


Figure 10. Percentage of Students Who Gambled in the Past Year, Who Reported Select Reasons as Their Most Common Reason for Gambling, 2021



Note: n = 61.

Table 21. Percentage of Students Who Gambled in the Past Year, Who Reported Select Consequences as a Result of Their Gambling, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021

Consequence	All Students		Gender		Age	
	Manchester	Indiana	Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
Felt bad about gambling	3.3	6.6	4.2	2.9	2.5	4.8
Money issues	6.6	3.7	12.5	2.9	5.0	9.5
Not sleeping	1.6	2.6	0.0	2.9	0.0	4.8
Depression	3.3	1.9	4.2	2.9	2.5	4.8
Family/parent issues	4.9	1.2	8.3	2.9	2.5	9.5
School problems	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Loss of friendships	1.6	0.8	0.0	2.9	0.0	4.8
Poor hygiene	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: n = 61.

CHARACTERISTICS OF SURVEY PARTICIPANTS

Table 22. Demographic Characteristics of Survey Participants, 2021

	Frequency	%
Gender		
Male	61	27.5
Female	155	69.8
Other	6	2.7
Age		
Under 21	141	63.5
21 or older	81	36.5
Race		
White	189	85.1
Black/African American	18	8.1
Asian	3	1.4
Native American/Alaskan Native	1	0.5
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0
More than one race	8	3.6
Other	3	1.4
No answer	0	0.0
Ethnicity		
Hispanic	15	6.8
Non-Hispanic	206	92.8
No answer	1	0.5
Classification		
1st year undergraduate	62	27.9
2nd year undergraduate	70	31.5
3rd year undergraduate	39	17.6
4th year undergraduate	49	22.1
5th year or more undergraduate	1	0.5
Grad/professional	1	0.5
Not seeking degree	0	0.0
Other	0	0.0
No answer	0	0.0

Note. Multiple response options for gender were added in 2021. See frequency tables for complete breakdown of responses to gender item.

Table 22 continued.

Student status		
Full-time	219	98.6
Part-time	3	1.4
No answer	0	0.0
Location of residence		
Fraternity/sorority house	0	0.0
Campus residence hall	158	71.2
Other on-campus housing	7	3.2
Off-campus	55	24.8
Not in community - remote learning only	2	0.9
No answer	0	0.0
Greek affiliation		
Yes	1	0.5
No	221	99.5
No answer	0	0.0

FREQUENCIES

Age

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	18	31	14.0	14.0	14.0
	19	52	23.4	23.4	37.4
	20	58	26.1	26.1	63.5
	21	48	21.6	21.6	85.1
	22	30	13.5	13.5	98.6
	23	1	.5	.5	99.1
	24	1	.5	.5	99.5
	26 or older	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	222	100.0	100.0	

Ethnicity

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Hispanic	15	6.8	6.8	6.8
	Non-Hispanic	206	92.8	93.2	100.0
	Total	221	99.5	100.0	
Missing	System	1	.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Race

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	White	189	85.1	85.1	85.1
	Black/African-American	18	8.1	8.1	93.2
	Asian	3	1.4	1.4	94.6
	Native American/Alaskan Native	1	.5	.5	95.0
	More than one race	8	3.6	3.6	98.6
	Other	3	1.4	1.4	100.0
	Total	222	100.0	100.0	

Gender: Prefer not to answer

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	1	.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	221	99.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Gender: Man

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	61	27.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	161	72.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Gender: Woman

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	155	69.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	67	30.2		
Total		222	100.0		

Gender: Trans man

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	1	.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	221	99.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Gender: Trans woman

		Frequency	Percent
Missing	System	222	100.0

Gender: Non-binary

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	5	2.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	217	97.7		
Total		222	100.0		

Gender: Not sure

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	1	.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	221	99.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Gender: Self-describe

		Frequency	Percent
Missing	System	222	100.0

Gender: Self description

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	222	100.0	100.0	100.0

LGBTQ+ Member

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Prefer not to answer	3	1.4	1.4	1.4
	Yes	36	16.2	16.2	17.6
	No	169	76.1	76.1	93.7
	Not sure/questioning	14	6.3	6.3	100.0
	Total	222	100.0	100.0	

LGBTQ+ Member: Sexual orientation: Prefer not to answer

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	2	.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	220	99.1		
	Total	222	100.0		

LGBTQ+ Member: Sexual orientation:Gay

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	3	1.4	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	219	98.6		
	Total	222	100.0		

LGBTQ+ Member: Sexual orientation:Lesbian

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	4	1.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	218	98.2		
	Total	222	100.0		

LGBTQ+ Member: Sexual orientation:Bisexual

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	19	8.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	203	91.4		
Total		222	100.0		

LGBTQ+ Member: Sexual orientation:Asexual

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	2	.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	220	99.1		
Total		222	100.0		

LGBTQ+ Member: Sexual orientation:Pansexual

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	8	3.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	214	96.4		
Total		222	100.0		

LGBTQ+ Member: Sexual orientation:Not sure

		Frequency	Percent
Missing	System	222	100.0

LGBTQ+ Member: Sexual orientation:Self-describe

		Frequency	Percent
Missing	System	222	100.0

LGBTQ+ Member: Sexual orientation:Self description

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		222	100.0	100.0	100.0

Student status

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Full-time	219	98.6	98.6	98.6
	Part-time	3	1.4	1.4	100.0
	Total	222	100.0	100.0	

Year in school

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1st year undergraduate	62	27.9	27.9	27.9
	2nd year undergraduate	70	31.5	31.5	59.5
	3rd year undergraduate	39	17.6	17.6	77.0
	4th year undergraduate	49	22.1	22.1	99.1
	5th year or more undergraduate	1	.5	.5	99.5
	Graduate or professional student	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	222	100.0	100.0	

Location of residence

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Campus residence hall	158	71.2	71.2	71.2
	Other on-campus housing	7	3.2	3.2	74.3
	Off campus	55	24.8	24.8	99.1
	Not living near campus - taking all classes remotely	2	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	222	100.0	100.0	

Member of fraternity/sorority

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	1	.5	.5	.5
	No	221	99.5	99.5	100.0
	Total	222	100.0	100.0	

Served on active duty

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	2	.9	.9	.9
	No	220	99.1	99.1	100.0
	Total	222	100.0	100.0	

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Cigarettes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	192	86.5	86.9	86.9
	Have used but not in past 30 days	19	8.6	8.6	95.5
	1-2 occasions	3	1.4	1.4	96.8
	3-5 occasions	3	1.4	1.4	98.2
	6-9 occasions	1	.5	.5	98.6
	10-19 occasions	1	.5	.5	99.1
	20-39 occasions	2	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	221	99.5	100.0	
Missing	System	1	.5		
	Total	222	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Cigars

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	186	83.8	84.9	84.9
	Have used but not in past 30 days	25	11.3	11.4	96.3
	1-2 occasions	4	1.8	1.8	98.2
	3-5 occasions	1	.5	.5	98.6
	6-9 occasions	2	.9	.9	99.5
	10-19 occasions	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	219	98.6	100.0	
Missing	System	3	1.4		
	Total	222	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Chewing or smokeless tobacco

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	209	94.1	95.9	95.9
	Have used but not in past 30 days	7	3.2	3.2	99.1
	3-5 occasions	1	.5	.5	99.5
	40 or more occasions	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	218	98.2	100.0	
Missing	System	4	1.8		
Total		222	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Smoking tobacco with hookah/water pipe

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	202	91.0	91.8	91.8
	Have used but not in past 30 days	12	5.4	5.5	97.3
	1-2 occasions	3	1.4	1.4	98.6
	3-5 occasions	1	.5	.5	99.1
	40 or more occasions	2	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	220	99.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2	.9		
Total		222	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: E-Cigarettes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	134	60.4	60.9	60.9
	Have used but not in past 30 days	44	19.8	20.0	80.9
	1-2 occasions	12	5.4	5.5	86.4
	3-5 occasions	5	2.3	2.3	88.6
	6-9 occasions	6	2.7	2.7	91.4
	10-19 occasions	2	.9	.9	92.3
	20-39 occasions	4	1.8	1.8	94.1
	40 or more occasions	13	5.9	5.9	100.0
	Total	220	99.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2	.9		
Total		222	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Alcohol

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	58	26.1	26.7	26.7
	Have used but not in past 30 days	43	19.4	19.8	46.5
	1-2 occasions	51	23.0	23.5	70.0
	3-5 occasions	31	14.0	14.3	84.3
	6-9 occasions	15	6.8	6.9	91.2
	10-19 occasions	7	3.2	3.2	94.5
	20-39 occasions	8	3.6	3.7	98.2
	40 or more occasions	4	1.8	1.8	100.0
	Total	217	97.7	100.0	
Missing	System	5	2.3		
Total		222	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Marijuana

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	143	64.4	64.4	64.4
	Have used but not in past 30 days	43	19.4	19.4	83.8
	1-2 occasions	12	5.4	5.4	89.2
	3-5 occasions	6	2.7	2.7	91.9
	6-9 occasions	3	1.4	1.4	93.2
	10-19 occasions	3	1.4	1.4	94.6
	20-39 occasions	6	2.7	2.7	97.3
	40 or more occasions	6	2.7	2.7	100.0
Total		222	100.0	100.0	

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Cocaine/Crack

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	218	98.2	99.1	99.1
	Have used but not in past 30 days	2	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	220	99.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2	.9		
Total		222	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Hallucinogens/Ecstasy

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	212	95.5	96.4	96.4
	Have used but not in past 30 days	7	3.2	3.2	99.5
	1-2 occasions	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	220	99.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2	.9		
Total		222	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Heroin

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	219	98.6	99.5	99.5
	Have used but not in past 30 days	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	220	99.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2	.9		
Total		222	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Methamphetamine

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	220	99.1	99.5	99.5
	Have used but not in past 30 days	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	221	99.5	100.0	
Missing	System	1	.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Inhalants

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	217	97.7	98.2	98.2
	Have used but not in past 30 days	3	1.4	1.4	99.5
	1-2 occasions	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	221	99.5	100.0	
Missing	System	1	.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	215	96.8	97.3	97.3
	Have used but not in past 30 days	5	2.3	2.3	99.5
	6-9 occasions	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	221	99.5	100.0	
Missing	System	1	.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	215	96.8	97.3	97.3
	Have used but not in past 30 days	5	2.3	2.3	99.5
	40 or more occasions	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	221	99.5	100.0	
Missing	System	1	.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	220	99.1	99.5	99.5
	40 or more occasions	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	221	99.5	100.0	
Missing	System	1	.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Other illegal drugs

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	211	95.0	99.5	99.5
	Have used but not in past 30 days	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	212	95.5	100.0	
Missing	System	10	4.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Used electronic vapor product for nicotine

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	70	31.5	82.4	82.4
	No	15	6.8	17.6	100.0
	Total	85	38.3	100.0	
Missing	System	137	61.7		
Total		222	100.0		

Used electronic vapor product for THC

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	49	22.1	57.6	57.6
	No	36	16.2	42.4	100.0
	Total	85	38.3	100.0	
Missing	System	137	61.7		
Total		222	100.0		

Used electronic vapor product for alcohol

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	6	2.7	7.2	7.2
	No	77	34.7	92.8	100.0
	Total	83	37.4	100.0	
Missing	System	139	62.6		
Total		222	100.0		

Used electronic vapor product for flavoring only

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	33	14.9	38.8	38.8
	No	52	23.4	61.2	100.0
	Total	85	38.3	100.0	
Missing	System	137	61.7		
Total		222	100.0		

Used electronic vapor product for other

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	4	1.8	5.5	5.5
	No	69	31.1	94.5	100.0
	Total	73	32.9	100.0	
Missing	System	149	67.1		
Total		222	100.0		

Age when first used: Cigarettes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	17	7.7	63.0	63.0
	After starting college	10	4.5	37.0	100.0
	Total	27	12.2	100.0	
Missing	System	195	87.8		
Total		222	100.0		

Age when first used: Cigars

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	21	9.5	67.7	67.7
	After starting college	10	4.5	32.3	100.0
	Total	31	14.0	100.0	
Missing	System	191	86.0		
Total		222	100.0		

Age when first used: Chewing or smokeless tobacco

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	6	2.7	75.0	75.0
	After starting college	2	.9	25.0	100.0
	Total	8	3.6	100.0	
Missing	System	214	96.4		
Total		222	100.0		

Age when first used: Smoking tobacco with hookah or water pipe

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	9	4.1	56.3	56.3
	After starting college	7	3.2	43.8	100.0
	Total	16	7.2	100.0	
Missing	System	206	92.8		
Total		222	100.0		

Age when first used: E-Cigarettes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	48	21.6	57.8	57.8
	After starting college	35	15.8	42.2	100.0
	Total	83	37.4	100.0	
Missing	System	139	62.6		
Total		222	100.0		

Age when first used: Alcohol

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	92	41.4	57.9	57.9
	After starting college	67	30.2	42.1	100.0
	Total	159	71.6	100.0	
Missing	System	63	28.4		
Total		222	100.0		

Age when first used: Marijuana

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	38	17.1	49.4	49.4
	After starting college	39	17.6	50.6	100.0
	Total	77	34.7	100.0	
Missing	System	145	65.3		
Total		222	100.0		

Age when first used: Cocaine/Crack

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	2	.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	220	99.1		
Total		222	100.0		

Age when first used: Hallucinogens/Ecstasy

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	4	1.8	50.0	50.0
	After starting college	4	1.8	50.0	100.0
	Total	8	3.6	100.0	
Missing	System	214	96.4		
Total		222	100.0		

Age when first used: Heroin

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	1	.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	221	99.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Age when first used: Methamphetamine

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	1	.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	221	99.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Age when first used: Inhalants

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	3	1.4	75.0	75.0
	After starting college	1	.5	25.0	100.0
	Total	4	1.8	100.0	
Missing	System	218	98.2		
Total		222	100.0		

Age when first used: Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	2	.9	40.0	40.0
	After starting college	3	1.4	60.0	100.0
	Total	5	2.3	100.0	
Missing	System	217	97.7		
Total		222	100.0		

Age when first used: Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	4	1.8	66.7	66.7
	After starting college	2	.9	33.3	100.0
	Total	6	2.7	100.0	
Missing	System	216	97.3		
Total		222	100.0		

Age when first used: Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	After starting college	1	.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	221	99.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Age when first used: Other illegal drugs

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	After starting college	1	.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	221	99.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Number of times student binge drank during the last two weeks - out of students who drank alcohol in past month

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	62	27.9	56.4	56.4
	1	30	13.5	27.3	83.6
	2	7	3.2	6.4	90.0
	3	3	1.4	2.7	92.7
	4	2	.9	1.8	94.5
	5	1	.5	.9	95.5
	6	2	.9	1.8	97.3
	8	2	.9	1.8	99.1
	10 or more times	1	.5	.9	100.0
	Total		110	49.5	100.0
Missing	System	112	50.5		
Total		222	100.0		

How many drinks do you typically have?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	26	11.7	17.4	17.4
	2	45	20.3	30.2	47.7
	3	18	8.1	12.1	59.7
	4	32	14.4	21.5	81.2
	5	13	5.9	8.7	89.9
	6	3	1.4	2.0	91.9
	7	1	.5	.7	92.6
	8	1	.5	.7	93.3
	9	1	.5	.7	94.0
	10	7	3.2	4.7	98.7
	15 or more drinks	2	.9	1.3	100.0
Total		149	67.1	100.0	
Missing	System	73	32.9		
Total		222	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: Residence hall

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	97	43.7	64.7	64.7
	Rarely	30	13.5	20.0	84.7
	Sometimes	11	5.0	7.3	92.0
	Often	11	5.0	7.3	99.3
	Always	1	.5	.7	100.0
	Total	150	67.6	100.0	
Missing	System	72	32.4		
Total		222	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: Fraternity/sorority

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	146	65.8	99.3	99.3
	Rarely	1	.5	.7	100.0
	Total	147	66.2	100.0	
Missing	System	75	33.8		
Total		222	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: Other on-campus location

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	129	58.1	86.6	86.6
	Rarely	8	3.6	5.4	91.9
	Sometimes	9	4.1	6.0	98.0
	Often	2	.9	1.3	99.3
	Always	1	.5	.7	100.0
	Total	149	67.1	100.0	
Missing	System	73	32.9		
Total		222	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: Off-campus house or apartment

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	36	16.2	24.0	24.0
	Rarely	34	15.3	22.7	46.7
	Sometimes	39	17.6	26.0	72.7
	Often	26	11.7	17.3	90.0
	Always	15	6.8	10.0	100.0
	Total	150	67.6	100.0	
Missing	System	72	32.4		
Total		222	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: Bar/restaurant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	89	40.1	60.1	60.1
	Rarely	15	6.8	10.1	70.3
	Sometimes	28	12.6	18.9	89.2
	Often	11	5.0	7.4	96.6
	Always	5	2.3	3.4	100.0
	Total	148	66.7	100.0	
Missing	System	74	33.3		
Total		222	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: Sporting/athletic event

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	143	64.4	96.0	96.0
	Rarely	4	1.8	2.7	98.7
	Sometimes	1	.5	.7	99.3
	Always	1	.5	.7	100.0
	Total	149	67.1	100.0	
Missing	System	73	32.9		
Total		222	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: In a car

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	143	64.4	95.3	95.3
	Rarely	5	2.3	3.3	98.7
	Sometimes	1	.5	.7	99.3
	Often	1	.5	.7	100.0
	Total	150	67.6	100.0	
Missing	System	72	32.4		
Total		222	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: Other

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	118	53.2	84.3	84.3
	Rarely	14	6.3	10.0	94.3
	Sometimes	4	1.8	2.9	97.1
	Often	3	1.4	2.1	99.3
	Always	1	.5	.7	100.0
	Total	140	63.1	100.0	
Missing	System	82	36.9		
Total		222	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: To experiment

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	50	22.5	32.9	32.9
	No	101	45.5	66.4	99.3
	Unsure	1	.5	.7	100.0
	Total	152	68.5	100.0	
Missing	System	70	31.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: Because I am hooked

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	1	.5	.7	.7
	No	151	68.0	99.3	100.0
	Total	152	68.5	100.0	
Missing	System	70	31.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: To relax or relieve tension

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	80	36.0	52.6	52.6
	No	71	32.0	46.7	99.3
	Unsure	1	.5	.7	100.0
	Total	152	68.5	100.0	
Missing	System	70	31.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: To have a good time with friends

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	130	58.6	85.5	85.5
	No	21	9.5	13.8	99.3
	Unsure	1	.5	.7	100.0
	Total	152	68.5	100.0	
Missing	System	70	31.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: Because of boredom

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	35	15.8	23.0	23.0
	No	116	52.3	76.3	99.3
	Unsure	1	.5	.7	100.0
	Total	152	68.5	100.0	
Missing	System	70	31.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: Because of anger or frustration

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	20	9.0	13.2	13.2
	No	131	59.0	86.2	99.3
	Unsure	1	.5	.7	100.0
	Total	152	68.5	100.0	
Missing	System	70	31.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: To get through the day

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	9	4.1	6.0	6.0
	No	142	64.0	94.0	100.0
	Total	151	68.0	100.0	
Missing	System	71	32.0		
Total		222	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: To get away from my problems

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	27	12.2	17.8	17.8
	No	124	55.9	81.6	99.3
	Unsure	1	.5	.7	100.0
	Total	152	68.5	100.0	
Missing	System	70	31.5		
Total		222	100.0		

**Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Friends or family members
worried or complained about your drinking**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	142	64.0	93.4	93.4
	Once	6	2.7	3.9	97.4
	Twice	3	1.4	2.0	99.3
	10+ times	1	.5	.7	100.0
	Total	152	68.5	100.0	
Missing	System	70	31.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Had a hangover

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	74	33.3	49.0	49.0
	Once	34	15.3	22.5	71.5
	Twice	14	6.3	9.3	80.8
	3-5 times	25	11.3	16.6	97.4
	6-9 times	1	.5	.7	98.0
	10+ times	3	1.4	2.0	100.0
	Total	151	68.0	100.0	
Missing	System	71	32.0		
Total		222	100.0		

**Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Felt bad/guilty about your
drinking**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	124	55.9	81.6	81.6
	Once	13	5.9	8.6	90.1
	Twice	9	4.1	5.9	96.1
	3-5 times	4	1.8	2.6	98.7
	6-9 times	1	.5	.7	99.3
	10+ times	1	.5	.7	100.0
	Total	152	68.5	100.0	
Missing	System	70	31.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Created problems between you and your friends or family members

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	141	63.5	94.0	94.0
	Once	8	3.6	5.3	99.3
	10+ times	1	.5	.7	100.0
	Total	150	67.6	100.0	
Missing	System	72	32.4		
Total		222	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Gotten into trouble at work or school because of drinking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	146	65.8	96.1	96.1
	Once	4	1.8	2.6	98.7
	Twice	1	.5	.7	99.3
	10+ times	1	.5	.7	100.0
	Total	152	68.5	100.0	
Missing	System	70	31.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Been hurt or injured because of drinking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	139	62.6	91.4	91.4
	Once	9	4.1	5.9	97.4
	Twice	3	1.4	2.0	99.3
	10+ times	1	.5	.7	100.0
	Total	152	68.5	100.0	
Missing	System	70	31.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Been ticketed or arrested because of drinking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	151	68.0	99.3	99.3
	10+ times	1	.5	.7	100.0
	Total	152	68.5	100.0	
Missing	System	70	31.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Been arrested for drunk driving

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	150	67.6	99.3	99.3
	10+ times	1	.5	.7	100.0
	Total	151	68.0	100.0	
Missing	System	71	32.0		
Total		222	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Driven a car while under the influence

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	145	65.3	95.4	95.4
	Once	5	2.3	3.3	98.7
	Twice	1	.5	.7	99.3
	10+ times	1	.5	.7	100.0
	Total	152	68.5	100.0	
Missing	System	70	31.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Gotten into physical fights when drinking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	149	67.1	98.0	98.0
	Once	3	1.4	2.0	100.0
	Total	152	68.5	100.0	
Missing	System	70	31.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Engaged in unprotected sex

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	127	57.2	83.6	83.6
	Once	7	3.2	4.6	88.2
	Twice	6	2.7	3.9	92.1
	3-5 times	6	2.7	3.9	96.1
	6-9 times	2	.9	1.3	97.4
	10+ times	4	1.8	2.6	100.0
	Total	152	68.5	100.0	
Missing	System	70	31.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Missed class or assignments

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	136	61.3	89.5	89.5
	Once	8	3.6	5.3	94.7
	Twice	5	2.3	3.3	98.0
	3-5 times	1	.5	.7	98.7
	6-9 times	1	.5	.7	99.3
	10+ times	1	.5	.7	100.0
	Total	152	68.5	100.0	
Missing	System	70	31.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Blacked out

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	125	56.3	82.2	82.2
	Once	15	6.8	9.9	92.1
	Twice	6	2.7	3.9	96.1
	3-5 times	3	1.4	2.0	98.0
	6-9 times	2	.9	1.3	99.3
	10+ times	1	.5	.7	100.0
	Total		152	68.5	100.0
Missing	System	70	31.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Did something I later regretted

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	130	58.6	85.5	85.5
	Once	9	4.1	5.9	91.4
	Twice	8	3.6	5.3	96.7
	3-5 times	2	.9	1.3	98.0
	6-9 times	2	.9	1.3	99.3
	10+ times	1	.5	.7	100.0
	Total		152	68.5	100.0
Missing	System	70	31.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Been in trouble with police, etc

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	147	66.2	96.7	96.7
	Once	5	2.3	3.3	100.0
	Total	152	68.5	100.0	
Missing	System	70	31.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Experienced unwanted sexual activity

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	145	65.3	96.7	96.7
	Once	4	1.8	2.7	99.3
	3-5 times	1	.5	.7	100.0
	Total	150	67.6	100.0	
Missing	System	72	32.4		
Total		222	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Took advantage of someone sexually

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	149	67.1	99.3	99.3
	Once	1	.5	.7	100.0
	Total	150	67.6	100.0	
Missing	System	72	32.4		
Total		222	100.0		

How often did you drink beer in the past year?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	80	36.0	54.1	54.1
	Rarely	33	14.9	22.3	76.4
	Sometimes	19	8.6	12.8	89.2
	Often	10	4.5	6.8	95.9
	Always	6	2.7	4.1	100.0
	Total	148	66.7	100.0	
Missing	System	74	33.3		
Total		222	100.0		

How often did you drink malt beverages in the past year?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	33	14.9	22.0	22.0
	Rarely	32	14.4	21.3	43.3
	Sometimes	46	20.7	30.7	74.0
	Often	27	12.2	18.0	92.0
	Always	12	5.4	8.0	100.0
	Total	150	67.6	100.0	
Missing	System	72	32.4		
Total		222	100.0		

How often did you drink wine in the past year?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	43	19.4	28.9	28.9
	Rarely	35	15.8	23.5	52.3
	Sometimes	35	15.8	23.5	75.8
	Often	34	15.3	22.8	98.7
	Always	2	.9	1.3	100.0
	Total	149	67.1	100.0	
Missing	System	73	32.9		
Total		222	100.0		

How often did you drink liquor in the past year?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	26	11.7	17.3	17.3
	Rarely	40	18.0	26.7	44.0
	Sometimes	44	19.8	29.3	73.3
	Often	28	12.6	18.7	92.0
	Always	12	5.4	8.0	100.0
	Total	150	67.6	100.0	
Missing	System	72	32.4		
Total		222	100.0		

How often did you drink high alcohol drinks in the past year?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	101	45.5	66.4	66.4
	Rarely	25	11.3	16.4	82.9
	Sometimes	16	7.2	10.5	93.4
	Often	8	3.6	5.3	98.7
	Always	2	.9	1.3	100.0
	Total	152	68.5	100.0	
Missing	System	70	31.5		
Total		222	100.0		

How often did you drink some other type of alcohol in the past year?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	108	48.6	74.0	74.0
	Rarely	22	9.9	15.1	89.0
	Sometimes	11	5.0	7.5	96.6
	Often	3	1.4	2.1	98.6
	Always	2	.9	1.4	100.0
	Total	146	65.8	100.0	
Missing	System	76	34.2		
Total		222	100.0		

How often do you drink micro-brewed beer?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	37	16.7	54.4	54.4
	Rarely	20	9.0	29.4	83.8
	Sometimes	10	4.5	14.7	98.5
	Often	1	.5	1.5	100.0
	Total	68	30.6	100.0	
Missing	System	154	69.4		
Total		222	100.0		

How often do you drink micro-distilled liquor?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	73	32.9	59.3	59.3
	Rarely	33	14.9	26.8	86.2
	Sometimes	12	5.4	9.8	95.9
	Often	4	1.8	3.3	99.2
	Always	1	.5	.8	100.0
	Total	123	55.4	100.0	
Missing	System	99	44.6		
Total		222	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol from friends over 21

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	21	9.5	26.6	26.6
	Rarely	14	6.3	17.7	44.3
	Sometimes	17	7.7	21.5	65.8
	Often	11	5.0	13.9	79.7
	Always	16	7.2	20.3	100.0
	Total	79	35.6	100.0	
Missing	System	143	64.4		
Total		222	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol from siblings over 21

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	62	27.9	81.6	81.6
	Rarely	7	3.2	9.2	90.8
	Sometimes	3	1.4	3.9	94.7
	Often	3	1.4	3.9	98.7
	Always	1	.5	1.3	100.0
	Total	76	34.2	100.0	
Missing	System	146	65.8		
Total		222	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol from other adults over 21

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	52	23.4	65.8	65.8
	Rarely	8	3.6	10.1	75.9
	Sometimes	14	6.3	17.7	93.7
	Often	4	1.8	5.1	98.7
	Always	1	.5	1.3	100.0
	Total	79	35.6	100.0	
Missing	System	143	64.4		
Total		222	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol at on-campus parties

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	71	32.0	91.0	91.0
	Rarely	4	1.8	5.1	96.2
	Sometimes	3	1.4	3.8	100.0
	Total	78	35.1	100.0	
Missing	System	144	64.9		
Total		222	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol at fraternity or sorority houses

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	78	35.1	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	144	64.9		
Total		222	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol at off-campus parties

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	57	25.7	73.1	73.1
	Rarely	8	3.6	10.3	83.3
	Sometimes	7	3.2	9.0	92.3
	Often	6	2.7	7.7	100.0
	Total	78	35.1	100.0	
Missing	System	144	64.9		
Total		222	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol from someone under 21

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	72	32.4	92.3	92.3
	Rarely	4	1.8	5.1	97.4
	Sometimes	1	.5	1.3	98.7
	Often	1	.5	1.3	100.0
	Total	78	35.1	100.0	
Missing	System	144	64.9		
Total		222	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol from parents

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	45	20.3	57.7	57.7
	Rarely	11	5.0	14.1	71.8
	Sometimes	12	5.4	15.4	87.2
	Often	6	2.7	7.7	94.9
	Always	4	1.8	5.1	100.0
	Total	78	35.1	100.0	
Missing	System	144	64.9		
Total		222	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol some other way

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	59	26.6	81.9	81.9
	Rarely	6	2.7	8.3	90.3
	Sometimes	3	1.4	4.2	94.4
	Often	1	.5	1.4	95.8
	Always	3	1.4	4.2	100.0
	Total	72	32.4	100.0	
Missing	System	150	67.6		
Total		222	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol from retailer in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	7	3.2	8.6	8.6
	No	74	33.3	91.4	100.0
	Total	81	36.5	100.0	
Missing	System	141	63.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Students under 21: Used fake ID in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	1	.5	16.7	16.7
	No	5	2.3	83.3	100.0
	Total	6	2.7	100.0	
Missing	System	216	97.3		
Total		222	100.0		

Students under 21: Used someone elses ID in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	2	.9	33.3	33.3
	No	4	1.8	66.7	100.0
	Total	6	2.7	100.0	
Missing	System	216	97.3		
Total		222	100.0		

Students under 21: Bought without using ID in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	6	2.7	85.7	85.7
	No	1	.5	14.3	100.0
	Total	7	3.2	100.0	
Missing	System	215	96.8		
Total		222	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at bar

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2	.9	28.6	28.6
	1-2 times per year	3	1.4	42.9	71.4
	6-10 times	2	.9	28.6	100.0
	Total	7	3.2	100.0	
Missing	System	215	96.8		
Total		222	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at restaurant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	3	1.4	42.9	42.9
	1-2 times per year	2	.9	28.6	71.4
	6-10 times	1	.5	14.3	85.7
	11 or more times	1	.5	14.3	100.0
	Total	7	3.2	100.0	
Missing	System	215	96.8		
Total		222	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at grocery store

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6	2.7	85.7	85.7
	1-2 times per year	1	.5	14.3	100.0
	Total	7	3.2	100.0	
Missing	System	215	96.8		
Total		222	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at discount store

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4	1.8	57.1	57.1
	1-2 times per year	1	.5	14.3	71.4
	3-5 times	2	.9	28.6	100.0
	Total	7	3.2	100.0	
Missing	System	215	96.8		
Total		222	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at convenience store

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4	1.8	57.1	57.1
	1-2 times per year	2	.9	28.6	85.7
	3-5 times	1	.5	14.3	100.0
	Total	7	3.2	100.0	
Missing	System	215	96.8		
Total		222	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at drug store

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4	1.8	57.1	57.1
	1-2 times per year	2	.9	28.6	85.7
	3-5 times	1	.5	14.3	100.0
	Total	7	3.2	100.0	
Missing	System	215	96.8		
Total		222	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at liquor store

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	5	2.3	71.4	71.4
	1-2 times per year	1	.5	14.3	85.7
	3-5 times	1	.5	14.3	100.0
	Total	7	3.2	100.0	
Missing	System	215	96.8		
Total		222	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at winery or micro-brewery

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	7	3.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	215	96.8		
Total		222	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at other

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6	2.7	85.7	85.7
	1-2 times per year	1	.5	14.3	100.0
	Total	7	3.2	100.0	
Missing	System	215	96.8		
Total		222	100.0		

Any age: Purchased alcohol online or via phone/mail

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	1	.5	1.2	1.2
	Yes	80	36.0	98.8	100.0
	Total	81	36.5	100.0	
Missing	System	141	63.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Likelihood of a student under 21 years of age being ticketed or arrested when drinking at on-campus housing

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very Likely	32	14.4	25.6	25.6
	Somewhat Likely	27	12.2	21.6	47.2
	Somewhat Unlikely	23	10.4	18.4	65.6
	Very Unlikely	24	10.8	19.2	84.8
	Don't Know	19	8.6	15.2	100.0
	Total	125	56.3	100.0	
Missing	System	97	43.7		
Total		222	100.0		

Likelihood of a student under 21 years of age being ticketed or arrested when drinking at off-campus housing

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very Likely	11	5.0	8.8	8.8
	Somewhat Likely	18	8.1	14.4	23.2
	Somewhat Unlikely	30	13.5	24.0	47.2
	Very Unlikely	50	22.5	40.0	87.2
	Don't Know	16	7.2	12.8	100.0
	Total	125	56.3	100.0	
Missing	System	97	43.7		
Total		222	100.0		

Likelihood of a student under 21 years of age being ticketed or arrested when drinking at on-campus party

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very Likely	39	17.6	31.2	31.2
	Somewhat Likely	39	17.6	31.2	62.4
	Somewhat Unlikely	12	5.4	9.6	72.0
	Very Unlikely	17	7.7	13.6	85.6
	Don't Know	18	8.1	14.4	100.0
	Total	125	56.3	100.0	
Missing	System	97	43.7		
Total		222	100.0		

Likelihood of a student under 21 years of age being ticketed or arrested when drinking at off-campus party

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very Likely	16	7.2	12.8	12.8
	Somewhat Likely	31	14.0	24.8	37.6
	Somewhat Unlikely	28	12.6	22.4	60.0
	Very Unlikely	34	15.3	27.2	87.2
	Don't Know	16	7.2	12.8	100.0
	Total	125	56.3	100.0	
Missing	System	97	43.7		
Total		222	100.0		

**Likelihood of a student under 21 years of age being ticketed or arrested when drinking
at athletic event**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very Likely	49	22.1	39.2	39.2
	Somewhat Likely	24	10.8	19.2	58.4
	Somewhat Unlikely	14	6.3	11.2	69.6
	Very Unlikely	13	5.9	10.4	80.0
	Don't Know	25	11.3	20.0	100.0
	Total	125	56.3	100.0	
Missing	System	97	43.7		
Total		222	100.0		

**Likelihood of a student under 21 years of age being ticketed or arrested when drinking
at other places**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very Likely	20	9.0	16.1	16.1
	Somewhat Likely	32	14.4	25.8	41.9
	Somewhat Unlikely	19	8.6	15.3	57.3
	Very Unlikely	24	10.8	19.4	76.6
	Don't Know	29	13.1	23.4	100.0
	Total	124	55.9	100.0	
Missing	System	98	44.1		
Total		222	100.0		

Perceived number of alcoholic drinks consumed by the typical student at the last party

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	9	4.1	4.5	4.5
	1	6	2.7	3.0	7.5
	2	27	12.2	13.5	21.0
	3	35	15.8	17.5	38.5
	4	42	18.9	21.0	59.5
	5	34	15.3	17.0	76.5
	6	19	8.6	9.5	86.0
	7	9	4.1	4.5	90.5
	8	8	3.6	4.0	94.5
	9	2	.9	1.0	95.5
	10	6	2.7	3.0	98.5
	11	1	.5	.5	99.0
	12	1	.5	.5	99.5
	15 or more drinks	1	.5	.5	100.0
Total		200	90.1	100.0	
Missing	System	22	9.9		
Total		222	100.0		

Perceived percent of students at your school who used alcohol in past month

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0%	6	2.7	3.0	3.0
	5%	9	4.1	4.5	7.5
	10%	8	3.6	4.0	11.6
	15%	14	6.3	7.0	18.6
	20%	11	5.0	5.5	24.1
	25%	10	4.5	5.0	29.1
	30%	11	5.0	5.5	34.7
	35%	8	3.6	4.0	38.7
	40%	11	5.0	5.5	44.2
	45%	6	2.7	3.0	47.2
	50%	32	14.4	16.1	63.3
	55%	4	1.8	2.0	65.3
	60%	11	5.0	5.5	70.9
	65%	12	5.4	6.0	76.9
	70%	11	5.0	5.5	82.4
	75%	17	7.7	8.5	91.0
	80%	9	4.1	4.5	95.5
	85%	7	3.2	3.5	99.0
	90%	1	.5	.5	99.5
	95%	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	199	89.6	100.0	
Missing	System	23	10.4		
Total		222	100.0		

Had your belongings or property damaged in the past year because of other students drinking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	187	84.2	93.5	93.5
	Once	9	4.1	4.5	98.0
	2-3 times	3	1.4	1.5	99.5
	4 or more times	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	200	90.1	100.0	
Missing	System	22	9.9		
Total		222	100.0		

Had to take care of another student who drank too much in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	122	55.0	61.0	61.0
	Once	43	19.4	21.5	82.5
	2-3 times	25	11.3	12.5	95.0
	4 or more times	10	4.5	5.0	100.0
	Total	200	90.1	100.0	
Missing	System	22	9.9		
Total		222	100.0		

Found vomit in the halls or other areas of your residence in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	181	81.5	90.5	90.5
	Once	10	4.5	5.0	95.5
	2-3 times	6	2.7	3.0	98.5
	4 or more times	3	1.4	1.5	100.0
	Total	200	90.1	100.0	
Missing	System	22	9.9		
Total		222	100.0		

Had your studying or sleep interrupted because of other students drinking in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	152	68.5	76.8	76.8
	Once	11	5.0	5.6	82.3
	2-3 times	21	9.5	10.6	92.9
	4 or more times	14	6.3	7.1	100.0
	Total	198	89.2	100.0	
Missing	System	24	10.8		
Total		222	100.0		

Had to act as a designated driver for another student in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	152	68.5	76.4	76.4
	Once	15	6.8	7.5	83.9
	2-3 times	24	10.8	12.1	96.0
	4 or more times	8	3.6	4.0	100.0
	Total	199	89.6	100.0	
Missing	System	23	10.4		
Total		222	100.0		

How do you think your close friends feel about you having five or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly disapprove	56	25.2	28.0	28.0
	Somewhat disapprove	31	14.0	15.5	43.5
	Neither approve or disapprove	80	36.0	40.0	83.5
	Somewhat approve	20	9.0	10.0	93.5
	Strongly approve	13	5.9	6.5	100.0
	Total	200	90.1	100.0	
Missing	System	22	9.9		
Total		222	100.0		

How do you think your close friends feel about you using prescription medication not prescribed to you?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly disapprove	155	69.8	77.9	77.9
	Somewhat disapprove	25	11.3	12.6	90.5
	Neither approve or disapprove	18	8.1	9.0	99.5
	Strongly approve	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	199	89.6	100.0	
Missing	System	23	10.4		
Total		222	100.0		

How do you think your close friends feel about you using marijuana?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly disapprove	67	30.2	33.5	33.5
	Somewhat disapprove	31	14.0	15.5	49.0
	Neither approve or disapprove	63	28.4	31.5	80.5
	Somewhat approve	22	9.9	11.0	91.5
	Strongly approve	17	7.7	8.5	100.0
	Total	200	90.1	100.0	
Missing	System	22	9.9		
Total		222	100.0		

Number of days in past month that mental health was not good

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	24	10.8	12.4	12.4
	1	8	3.6	4.1	16.5
	2	18	8.1	9.3	25.8
	3	9	4.1	4.6	30.4
	4	4	1.8	2.1	32.5
	5	23	10.4	11.9	44.3
	6	2	.9	1.0	45.4
	7	15	6.8	7.7	53.1
	8	3	1.4	1.5	54.6
	9	2	.9	1.0	55.7
	10	13	5.9	6.7	62.4
	11	1	.5	.5	62.9
	12	3	1.4	1.5	64.4
	14	2	.9	1.0	65.5
	15	16	7.2	8.2	73.7
	17	3	1.4	1.5	75.3
	18	3	1.4	1.5	76.8
	19	2	.9	1.0	77.8
	20	4	1.8	2.1	79.9
	21	2	.9	1.0	80.9
	23	1	.5	.5	81.4
	24	2	.9	1.0	82.5
	25	6	2.7	3.1	85.6
	27	3	1.4	1.5	87.1

Number of days in past month that mental health was not good

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
	28	1	.5	.5	87.6
	29	2	.9	1.0	88.7
	30	19	8.6	9.8	98.5
	Don't know, not sure	3	1.4	1.5	100.0
	Total	194	87.4	100.0	
Missing	System	28	12.6		
Total		222	100.0		

Felt sad or hopeless in past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	69	31.1	35.4	35.4
	No	126	56.8	64.6	100.0
	Total	195	87.8	100.0	
Missing	System	27	12.2		
Total		222	100.0		

Seriously considered attempting suicide in past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	20	9.0	10.3	10.3
	No	175	78.8	89.7	100.0
	Total	195	87.8	100.0	
Missing	System	27	12.2		
Total		222	100.0		

Identify as sober and in recovery from alcohol or drug addiction

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	8	3.6	4.1	4.1
	No	187	84.2	95.9	100.0
	Total	195	87.8	100.0	
Missing	System	27	12.2		
Total		222	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Pools (e.g., March Madness)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	182	82.0	93.8	93.8
	Less than once a month	9	4.1	4.6	98.5
	1-3 times per month	1	.5	.5	99.0
	Once a week or more	2	.9	1.0	100.0
	Total	194	87.4	100.0	
Missing	System	28	12.6		
Total		222	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Fantasy sports

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	183	82.4	95.3	95.3
	Less than once a month	7	3.2	3.6	99.0
	1-3 times per month	1	.5	.5	99.5
	Once a week or more	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	192	86.5	100.0	
Missing	System	30	13.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Video game loot boxes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	186	83.8	95.4	95.4
	Less than once a month	5	2.3	2.6	97.9
	1-3 times per month	3	1.4	1.5	99.5
	Once a week or more	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	195	87.8	100.0	
Missing	System	27	12.2		
Total		222	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Other sports betting

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	188	84.7	97.4	97.4
	Less than once a month	3	1.4	1.6	99.0
	Once a week or more	2	.9	1.0	100.0
	Total	193	86.9	100.0	
Missing	System	29	13.1		
Total		222	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Gambled on-line

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	187	84.2	96.9	96.9
	Less than once a month	2	.9	1.0	97.9
	1-3 times per month	2	.9	1.0	99.0
	Once a week or more	2	.9	1.0	100.0
	Total	193	86.9	100.0	
Missing	System	29	13.1		
Total		222	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Competitive video gaming

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	191	86.0	97.9	97.9
	Less than once a month	1	.5	.5	98.5
	1-3 times per month	1	.5	.5	99.0
	Once a week or more	2	.9	1.0	100.0
	Total	195	87.8	100.0	
Missing	System	27	12.2		
Total		222	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Horse tracks

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	193	86.9	99.5	99.5
	Once a week or more	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	194	87.4	100.0	
Missing	System	28	12.6		
Total		222	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Card games (not at casino)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	183	82.4	94.3	94.3
	Less than once a month	6	2.7	3.1	97.4
	1-3 times per month	4	1.8	2.1	99.5
	Once a week or more	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	194	87.4	100.0	
Missing	System	28	12.6		
Total		222	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Lottery

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	154	69.4	79.4	79.4
	Less than once a month	32	14.4	16.5	95.9
	1-3 times per month	6	2.7	3.1	99.0
	Once a week or more	2	.9	1.0	100.0
	Total	194	87.4	100.0	
Missing	System	28	12.6		
Total		222	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Gambled at a casino

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	190	85.6	97.9	97.9
	Less than once a month	2	.9	1.0	99.0
	1-3 times per month	1	.5	.5	99.5
	Once a week or more	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	194	87.4	100.0	
Missing	System	28	12.6		
Total		222	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Charitable gambling (e.g., bingo)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	178	80.2	92.7	92.7
	Less than once a month	12	5.4	6.3	99.0
	1-3 times per month	1	.5	.5	99.5
	Once a week or more	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	192	86.5	100.0	
Missing	System	30	13.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Other ways

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	183	82.4	97.3	97.3
	Less than once a month	5	2.3	2.7	100.0
	Total	188	84.7	100.0	
Missing	System	34	15.3		
Total		222	100.0		

Most common reason for gambling

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I do not gamble	146	65.8	75.6	75.6
	Source of entertainment	26	11.7	13.5	89.1
	Source of excitement or challenge	8	3.6	4.1	93.3
	Way to socialize	5	2.3	2.6	95.9
	Way to get rich	1	.5	.5	96.4
	Source of money for paying bills	4	1.8	2.1	98.4
	Source of money to support charities	2	.9	1.0	99.5
	Hobby	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	193	86.9	100.0	
Missing	System	29	13.1		
Total		222	100.0		

Consequences of gambling: Not sleeping

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	188	84.7	97.9	97.9
	Occasionally	3	1.4	1.6	99.5
	Frequently	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	192	86.5	100.0	
Missing	System	30	13.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Consequences of gambling: Poor hygiene

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	191	86.0	99.5	99.5
	Occasionally	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	192	86.5	100.0	
Missing	System	30	13.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Consequences of gambling: Loss of friendships

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	189	85.1	98.4	98.4
	Occasionally	3	1.4	1.6	100.0
	Total	192	86.5	100.0	
Missing	System	30	13.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Consequences of gambling: Family/parent issues

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	187	84.2	97.4	97.4
	Occasionally	5	2.3	2.6	100.0
	Total	192	86.5	100.0	
Missing	System	30	13.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Consequences of gambling: School problems

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	190	85.6	99.0	99.0
	Occasionally	1	.5	.5	99.5
	Frequently	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	192	86.5	100.0	
Missing	System	30	13.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Consequences of gambling: Money issues

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	186	83.8	96.9	96.9
	Occasionally	6	2.7	3.1	100.0
	Total	192	86.5	100.0	
Missing	System	30	13.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Consequences of gambling: Felt bad about gambling

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	187	84.2	97.4	97.4
	Occasionally	4	1.8	2.1	99.5
	Frequently	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	192	86.5	100.0	
Missing	System	30	13.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Consequences of gambling: Depression

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	186	83.8	97.4	97.4
	Occasionally	5	2.3	2.6	100.0
	Total	191	86.0	100.0	
Missing	System	31	14.0		
Total		222	100.0		

If you were with a friend on campus and felt the person had drank too much and may have alcohol poisoning, would you:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Put your friend to bed alone to sleep it off	3	1.4	1.6	1.6
	Put your friend to bed and stay in the room with the friend	45	20.3	23.4	25.0
	Contact the RA to find out what to do	41	18.5	21.4	46.4
	Call Campus Safety	35	15.8	18.2	64.6
	Call 911	68	30.6	35.4	100.0
	Total	192	86.5	100.0	
Missing	System	30	13.5		
Total		222	100.0		

Identify which consequence would serve as the greatest deterrent to the use of alcohol and/or drugs on campus for you:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Large fine	18	8.1	9.5	9.5
	Informing parents	16	7.2	8.4	17.9
	Community Restitution Hours	18	8.1	9.5	27.4
	Loss of playing time in your sport	14	6.3	7.4	34.7
	Suspension from school	16	7.2	8.4	43.2
	Expelled from school	81	36.5	42.6	85.8
	Professors notified of alcohol and/or drug offense on campus	12	5.4	6.3	92.1
	Loss of privilege to have a car on campus	2	.9	1.1	93.2
	Other	13	5.9	6.8	100.0
	Total	190	85.6	100.0	
Missing	System	32	14.4		
Total		222	100.0		

Other consequence

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		207	93.2	93.2	93.2
	a combination of expulsion; telling my parents/fiance; professors being notified; and losing playing time in T/F	1	.5	.5	93.7
	All of the above	1	.5	.5	94.1
	All of the above; is also illegal	1	.5	.5	94.6
	Expulsion from sports	1	.5	.5	95.0
	Get help	1	.5	.5	95.5
	Going to jail	1	.5	.5	95.9
	I don't want to drink	1	.5	.5	96.4

Other consequence

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
I know students have to go through conduct which can look different depending on the situation. Some people have to write essays; some have to do service hours; and others pay a fine.	1	.5	.5	96.8
i think the professors should be let know; you should be suspended and loss of car privileges would be the greatest deterrent.	1	.5	.5	97.3
Jail Time	1	.5	.5	97.7
Losing scholarships	1	.5	.5	98.2
My own personal shame. The idea of it makes me sick.	1	.5	.5	98.6
N/a	1	.5	.5	99.1
NA	1	.5	.5	99.5
None	1	.5	.5	100.0
Total	222	100.0	100.0	

If more alcohol-free events and activities were provided on campus, how would your drinking be affected?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I do not drink	68	30.6	35.6	35.6
	I would drink slightly less	11	5.0	5.8	41.4
	I would drink significantly less	2	.9	1.0	42.4
	There would be no impact	100	45.0	52.4	94.8
	I would drink slightly more	8	3.6	4.2	99.0
	I would drink significantly more	2	.9	1.0	100.0
	Total		191	86.0	100.0
Missing	System	31	14.0		
Total		222	100.0		

Alcohol abusers have higher rates of both attempted and completed suicide than non-abusers.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	True	173	77.9	92.0	92.0
	False	15	6.8	8.0	100.0
	Total	188	84.7	100.0	
Missing	System	34	15.3		
Total		222	100.0		

Are you familiar with your protections under Manchester's Medical Amnesty Policy?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	150	67.6	79.4	79.4
	No	39	17.6	20.6	100.0
	Total	189	85.1	100.0	
Missing	System	33	14.9		
Total		222	100.0		

I am aware of the university's alcohol and drug policies.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Agree	181	81.5	95.3	95.3
	Disagree	9	4.1	4.7	100.0
	Total	190	85.6	100.0	
Missing	System	32	14.4		
Total		222	100.0		

The university's alcohol and drug policies are enforced on my campus.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Agree	144	64.9	75.4	75.4
	Disagree	47	21.2	24.6	100.0
	Total	191	86.0	100.0	
Missing	System	31	14.0		
Total		222	100.0		

To what extent does the university educate students on drug and alcohol related issues?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	The university offers several opportunities for education in these areas.	70	31.5	36.8	36.8
	The university offers a few opportunities.	87	39.2	45.8	82.6
	The university does not offer enough.	19	8.6	10.0	92.6
	I am not aware of any offerings by the university.	14	6.3	7.4	100.0
	Total	190	85.6	100.0	
Missing	System	32	14.4		
Total		222	100.0		

I am aware of university provided resources and/or staff members that provide assistance for issues related to drug and alcohol use/abuse.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Agree	157	70.7	81.8	81.8
	Disagree	35	15.8	18.2	100.0
	Total	192	86.5	100.0	
Missing	System	30	13.5		
Total		222	100.0		

gender

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Male	61	27.5	27.5	27.5
	Female	155	69.8	69.8	97.3
	Other	6	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	222	100.0	100.0	

age21

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Under 21	141	63.5	63.5	63.5
	21 or older	81	36.5	36.5	100.0
	Total	222	100.0	100.0	

Number of times student binge drank during the last two weeks - out of all students

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	163	73.4	77.3	77.3
	1	30	13.5	14.2	91.5
	2	7	3.2	3.3	94.8
	3	3	1.4	1.4	96.2
	4	2	.9	.9	97.2
	5	1	.5	.5	97.6
	6	2	.9	.9	98.6
	8	2	.9	.9	99.5
	10 or more times	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total		211	95.0	100.0
Missing	System	11	5.0		
Total		222	100.0		